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5 MILLIONS ASKED FOR EDUCATION

MR. T. DERRIG, Minister for Education, moved an estimate of £5,205,573 for his Department, an increase of £165,091, including £5,282 for the Minister's office, £128,948 for Primary Education and £24,195 for Secondary Education. Grants for the heating of national schools were being increased by 50 per cent., and it was proposed to hold a further course, at a cost of £2,233 for the training of teachers whose duties would be the teaching of Irish and the organising of Gaelic activities in connection with vocational schemes throughout the country.

There was an increase of from 250 to 280 in the estimated number of youthful offenders under detention in reformatory schools. This deplorable tendency was largely, if not entirely due to the exceptional conditions arising out of the war, particularly the absence from home in many cases of the male parent. With regard to primary education, the school attendance position was still not satisfactory, but there was evidence that the decline in the number of school-going children was being arrested.

THE CERTIFICATES

Dealing with the Primary Certificate examination, Mr. DERRIG said that he anticipated that between 40,000 and 50,000 pupils would attend this year's examination in June. He trusted that in time it would be possible to make more use of these certificates for entrance to higher education, to trades, apprenticeships, and other walks of life.

Referring to the arrangements for the co-ordination of the Department's Leaving Certificate examination and the Matriculation examination of the National University, the Minister said that to secure the full measure of co-ordination, it was decided to appoint extern examiners for the Leaving Certificate examination, the examiners to be drawn from the ranks of university professors and lecturers who could do the work through the medium of Irish.

IRISH LANGUAGE

If Irish was to be really revived, they could not do it otherwise than by teaching through the medium of Irish. If their purpose was to keep Irish alive as a decorative second language, they could achieve it by teaching Irish for an hour a day in all schools and doing all the rest of the work or most of it through English. As a result, a minority of enthusiasts in every generation probably would use Irish more or less as a spoken language, but the vast majority of people would forget it when they had left school, just as they forget Latin or French, and Ireland would become finally and irrevocably one of the English-speaking nations.

Professor J. M. O'SULLIVAN (F.G.) hoped that the Minister was not deluding himself that he had the support of a large bulk of the population on the question of the restoration of Irish. He wondered whether they had made any reasonable advance in the last twenty years.

The Dail adjourned until to-day.

ELECTRICITY WARNING

THE Electricity Supply Board desires again to draw the attention of electricity consumers to the rationing regulations recently issued, and to warn them that, as the electricity supply position is no easier, these regulations will be strictly enforced. Failure to comply with the regulations on the part of consumers will lead to disconnection of supply.

General Frank Maxwell Andrews, U.S. Commanding General of the European theatre, who was killed in Iceland in an aeroplane accident.

It was announced yesterday that Major-General William S. Key has assumed temporary command of the European theatre in succession to Lieutenant-General Andrews.

Fourteen persons were killed in the crash.

Red Army Overlooks Novorossisk

RUSSIAN forces in the Kuban have fought their way to a point overlooking the great Black Sea port of Novorossisk, said Reuter's Special Correspondent, in a message from Moscow yesterday. Big battles are raging north-east of the town, which is under fire from Soviet guns across the bay and from constant bombardment from the air.

Last night's Soviet communiqué stated:—

"In the Kuban Valley, north-west of Novorossisk, our troops, as a result of fierce battles, broke through the enemy defences on a front of 25 kilometres (17 miles) and captured the railway junction of Krymskaya, converted by the Germans into a most important centre of resistance. Advancing to a depth of 13 kilometres (about eight miles) our troops also captured the inhabited localities of Krasny, Chernomorsky, Zaporozhsky, Vesalli, Sadovoi, Blagodarnil, Melekhovskii, Nizhne-Grecheskii, Verkhnii-Agagum, and Nebedzhaevskaya. Eighty guns and 220 machine-guns were captured. The enemy left over 7,000 officers and men on the field. No material changes took place on the other sectors of the front."—(Reuter.)

MR. MACDERMOT'S SENATE SALARY

When the question of whether Senator Frank MacDermot was still receiving an allowance of £30 a month from public funds as a member of the Senate was raised in the Dail yesterday by Mr. W. Davin, the Minister for Finance revealed that the Senator had offered to surrender his allowance for the balance of the period during which he would be absent from the country. Having told the House that he knew Senator MacDermot was residing in the United States of America, Mr. O'Kelly added: "I think I should add, in justice to the Senator, that I have from time to time observed in the printed reports of the Red Cross Society acknowledgments of £30 from the Senator."

Borrowing Plan in "As You Were" Budget

NATION'S FINANCIAL STRUCTURE REMAINS SOUND

ANNOUNCING in his annual Budget speech in the Dail yesterday the Government's decision to borrow £3,555,000 to bridge the gap between estimated income and expenditure during the present financial year, the Minister for Finance, Mr. Sean T. O'Kelly, declared that the nation's financial structure was sound, and that if it could retain its present position this country could count itself not unfortunate after the war.

In avoiding fresh taxation, the Minister was consistent and conservative. Two years ago he declared that taxation in this country had reached its peak, and since that time his steadfast adherence to the principle of borrowing has deprived the annual Budget of much of its former expectancy. Virtually no one expected new taxation this year, and there was none.

£30,000 Concessions

He announced a small concession in excess corporation profits tax, which means that from the beginning of the year, for companies formed on or after the beginning of 1934 the substituted standard will be 10½ per cent. of the issued capital, instead of 9 per cent., and for older companies it will be 9 per cent., instead of 7½ per cent. In a full year the cost of these concessions is not likely to be more than a mere £30,000.

As a counteracting measure, Mr. O'Kelly again took £100,000 from the Road Fund, tightened up the income tax code to the extent of ensuring that individuals domiciled and resident in this country after a period of residence overseas in a country within the British Commonwealth or America will not pay less, in respect of income derived from such country, than an Irish citizen would pay in Irish tax alone on income of the same kind, and, in addition, he abolished the exemption from duty at present given to entertainments promoted for partly educational purposes, except where the primary object is the extension of Irish. This will bring in about £7,000 a year, mainly from cinematograph exhibitions.

ESTIMATES FOR 1943-4

Tax Revenue	£35,195,000
Non-tax Revenue ...	£ 6,287,000
	£41,482,000
Expenditure	£45,137,000
To be met by Borrowing	£ 3,555,000

BUOYANT REVENUE

Commenting on the happy buoyancy of revenue during the last year, the Minister gave some interesting information. Tobacco was the big money-spinner of the year. Nearly eight million pounds, or more than half a million more than was expected, were spent on it. Wine and spirits were next best in the list, and an increased consumption of brandy returned over fifty per cent. in excess of the estimate. Imported spirits generally brought in £100,000 in excess of the estimate. Mr. O'Kelly gave remarkable figures relating to the smokers, who consumed 2,500 million cigarettes and 50 million ounces of tobacco last year. This works out at over seven million cigarettes per day, and the "national smoke-cloud" is contributed to largely by women, who put about two millions annually into the Exchequer on that account. Beer and spirits between them produced £5,219,000, or 71 per cent. of the total revenue from Excise, and, with tobacco added, the produce was just 14 millions, or 42.7 per cent. of the total tax revenue.

After giving detailed figures of expected income and expenditure, and announcing the granting of £100,000 out of employment and emergency schemes for increasing the productive capacity of farms and providing fuel for homesteads, Mr. O'Kelly turned to social services, and expressed anxiety at the growth in the cost of the Civil Service, and said that if the tendency for the Government to assume new functions continued a further expansion would be inevitable. He insisted, however, that there was no bureaucracy in this country, and that public policy was determined by a Government responsible to the Oireachtas, and was administered under the control of that Government. Asking—"Can we stem the tide of governmental intervention in what was formerly regarded as the domain of private enterprise private charity or voluntary organisation," he suggested a greater spirit of reliance on organised co-operative effort. "Unless we can change the attitude of reliance upon the Government, and learn to depend more on our individual and group efforts, there is no hope of averting State omni-competence and an ever-increasing and most costly Civil Service."

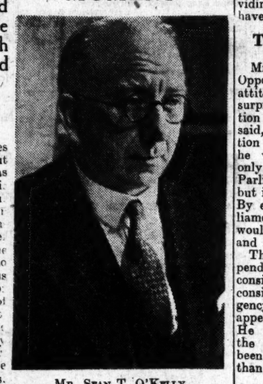
AFTER THE WAR

Turning to the post-war situation, the Minister said that this country had a close practical interest in the post-war outlook of the international monetary situation, and in the various measures, particularly the British and American schemes, which are being discussed abroad, for obviating harmful currency disturbances. "The exact nature of the ultimate problems that will confront the major external currencies cannot be foreseen," he said, "but there can be no doubt that if, as must be hoped, economic progress is to be resumed after the war, our concern with external trade, and, in consequence, with international currency stability, will be greater than before. Our major task for the moment in this sphere must be to pursue a policy which will leave us in the most favourable position for taking our part in the resumption of external trade, and for accommodating ourselves, as far as it may be advisable, to any measures that may be devised in relation to the currencies of countries with which we have important economic relations. In the international currency sphere the chief hope of the future seems to lie in the better realisation that some reasonable stability of exchanges is of universal advantage, and that co-operation for this purpose can be both feasible and effective."

Touching on the problem of inflation at home, he suggested that the people in this country were not free agents, but, though outside forces beyond our reach might sometimes encourage it, the internal factors, which we should be in a position to control, were the more decisive. It was of the highest importance that the various guaranteed and controlled prices should be kept within due limits, from which too abrupt a recession would not become necessary after the war. In the sphere of agricultural output, notwithstanding compulsory tillage, the general volume of production had not altered much, and the latest available figures of industrial output indicated a fall of 20 per cent. since the beginning of the war, taking no account of, among others, the important building industry. The cost of living index had risen by 60 per cent. Banking figures indicated that the increase in prices had not its origin in the banking system, and, in the case of primary products in particular, the lesson to be drawn was that producers must turn their minds away from subsidies, guarantees and other adventitious aids, and look to improved output and efficiency to carry them through the difficulties of the remaining war period.

Finally, the Minister declared that, although the review might not be inspiring, it revealed the financial position as sound, the ratio of borrowed money being not excessive, compared with the ratio adopted by any of the small neutral States of Europe. "If we can escape with this low ratio from now till peace is restored to the world," he concluded, "we can count ourselves, financially speaking, not unfortunate."

MAN OF THE MOMENT



MR. SEAN T. O'KELLY.

Mr. Cosgrave on Inflation

The Minister resumed his seat at 5.20, having been speaking for an hour and twenty-five minutes, and the House proceeded to deal with the Financial Resolutions.

Speaking on Resolution No. One, Mr. COSGRAVE (F.G., Cork City) said that the most disturbing feature of the figures was that in the two years 1938 and 1939 only one thousand persons had been added to the roll of employed, according to the statistical abstract. The Minister's speech was probably the best he had delivered, and faced up to a difficult situation with perhaps more candour than some previous Budget speeches.

While the Government had taken steps to prevent inflation so far as the activities of other people were concerned, the efforts of the Government in that direction had not been marked with success. There was no private firm in existence borrowing at the rate the Government had been borrowing. In Britain the cost of living had only increased 20 or 30 per cent., but here in Ireland it had increased 50-60 per cent. It appeared to the Opposition that a good part of the present lack of essential supplies, as well as the increased cost of living, was traceable to the action, or inaction, of the Government.

Mr. W. NORTON (Labour) said that the Budget was the most colourless and unimaginative that we have had in the last eleven years. Referring to the shortages of butter, sugar, flake meal, and now, "paradox of paradoxes," of potatoes, he said that production in agriculture was stagnant in Ireland to-day.

The resolution was agreed to.

GENERAL APPROVAL

Generally speaking, Dublin business interests have little fault to find with Mr. O'Kelly's Budget.

Senator J. G. Douglas: "I think the Minister will have full support in not increasing taxation at present. I regard as highly desirable anything tending to enable companies to build up reserves, but until I have read the full text of the Minister's statement, I cannot express an opinion as to how far the new proposals will meet the situation."

Mr. Wm. J. Tunney, Vice-President, Dublin Stock Exchange: "Trade has been good, big businesses have been unable to replace stocks, and more money is available for investment. Any loan would, therefore, be most welcome, and, if terms were at all reasonable, would be eagerly taken up."

Mr. C. E. Reddin, Secretary, Licensed Grocers' and Vintners' Protection Association:—"The Minister is to be congratulated on not yielding to the temptation to add further imposts on beer and spirits because of the slight increase in the yield from these commodities."

A prominent Dublin Cinema Manager:—"I think that any impost on our business would have reacted on attendances with a consequent diminution in revenue. Cinemas are actually taxed beyond their capacity at the moment, and running expenses are abnormally high, so that we could not possibly stand a contraction in present attendance figures. We have not put up our prices since the war's outbreak."

Mr. David Coyle, P.C., President, Dublin Chamber of Commerce:—"From a commercial point of view it is good to have no change."

Mr. J. J. Walsh:—"Covering the deficiency by a loan will meet with general approval. Disappointment will be felt at the Minister's failure to grant a more adequate relief to those industries started in the years immediately preceding the war. The absence of reasonable reserves for post-war competition is a serious matter for these industries."

Business Men's Post-war Plans

The Presidents of five Irish Chambers of Commerce, Messrs. C. S. Neill, Belfast; J. Harold Aylward, Dublin; Morgan McMahon, Limerick; J. J. Hearne, Waterford, and C. P. McCarthy, Cork, discussed post-war problems at Cork Chamber of Commerce last night.

The party paid a visit to the Sunbeam Wolsey factories, where they were received by Mr. William Dwyer, chairman and managing director.

A NECESSITY

At the symposium Mr. C. S. Neill, Belfast, dealt with the problems of demobilisation, and said the mistakes made after the last war must be avoided.

Mr. J. H. Aylward, Dublin, asked could we in Eire hope to take part in international negotiations, or would we be forced to adjust ourselves to whatever decisions were reached by the Great Powers for world trade. Their problem was economic, not financial. The difficulty was not how to find the money, but how to find sound schemes on which the money available could be utilised.

Summing up the various papers, Professor John Busteed, University College, Cork, said that if they in Eire were to make trade agreements, one territory that might be considered was Northern Ireland. Between the early 1920's and 1938, the trade between the twenty-six counties and the six counties had steadily dwindled from sixteen millions to three millions a year. That was partition and economic war with a vengeance, though having no formal official existence.

More Potatoes for Dublin

When the new potatoes come in at the beginning of June the Minister for Agriculture expects to have in operation a scheme under which the needs of the Dublin area will be fully met.

Revealing this in answer to a barrage of questions in the Dail yesterday, Dr. RYAN told of arrangements which were being made for the equitable distribution of present stocks, and said that the position would improve. "But," he warned, "I am not so optimistic as to expect that the area's requirements of potatoes can be met to the full up to the end of the month." He told the House that the shortage was ninety per cent. due to a shortage of potatoes, and, to a very small extent, to a shortage of transport.

He was in consultation with the potato trade about arrangements to purchase stocks to meet Dublin's needs. Special transport facilities were being afforded for the assembling in rural areas of potatoes intended for the Dublin market.

Heavy Bombing of Dortmund

"Aircraft of Bomber Command on Tuesday night made a very heavy attack on Dortmund," said a British communiqué yesterday.

"Visibility was good, apart from ground haze, and preliminary reports indicated that the bombing was well concentrated. Thirty of our bombers are missing."

The raid on Dortmund was one of the heaviest delivered on Germany, stated a Royal Air Force commentator last night. The unmber of four-engined bombers employed was the largest used in any particular operation, and the tonnage of bombs dropped was not far short of that dropped on Cologne in the thousand-bomber raids.

German Radio last night, claiming that 36 bombers were lost in the raid on Dortmund, stated that they represented "approximately 15 per cent." of the raiders, "most of them four-engined machines."—(Reuter.)

LIFE OF THE DAIL BILL WITHDRAWN

RESUMING the debate in the Dail yesterday on the second reading of the Electoral (Duration of Dail Eireann) Bill, 1943, General R. Mulcahy (Fine Gael said that he was opposed to increasing the life of the Dail to a period of six years. He did not think that in normal times it could be suggested that the electorate should be appealed to at less frequent intervals than once every five years.

Mr. F. Lynch, Fine Gael, said that he was in favour of the extended period. He thought it would be most undesirable that any Dail should have the power to prolong its own life, but there could be no objection to the present Dail, providing that future assemblies should have a longer life.

TAOISEACH'S VIEW

Mr. de Valera appealed to the Opposition to reconsider their attitude to the Bill, and expressed surprise that there had been opposition to it. Most people would, he said, regret the holding of an election now, and in the ordinary course he would regret it himself. The only alternative was for the present Parliament to extend its own life, but in his view that was undesirable. By extending the legal life of Parliament to six years they probably would ensure a life of between four and five years.

The fact that an election was pending meant that bills got party consideration instead of detached consideration. But for the emergency the Government would have appealed to the country before now. He felt, however, that because of the emergency he would not have been justified in doing so sooner than he was compelled by law.

DEPUTY'S APPEAL

Alderman ALFRED BYRNE (Ind., Dublin) agreed with Mr. Lynch that the legal life of the Parliament should be prolonged, and he asked would it not be possible for Mr. de Valera and the other parties to sink their differences in the present emergency and form a National Government. Mr. de Valera could bring in the best brains in both Houses, and even go outside and bring in business men who could not get elected because they had not the national record that would get them the requisite number of votes. He thought that it was a sin against the country to have an election during the present emergency. If they had an election in June they would, he felt, have another in November or December, because no party would get a majority, and there would be a different combination of parties, whose life as a Government would not be long. If a National Government could be formed then, why not now?

Mr. J. FitzGERALD-KENNEY (F.G., Mayo, South) said that he believed that the people who wanted an election were in the overwhelming majority, and the reason he wanted it was because he believed that the Ministry had not been a success and that the affairs of the country had not been competently carried out.

On a division the second reading was carried by 60 votes to 36.

BILL WITHDRAWN

When Mr. MacENTEE suggested that the remaining stages of the bill be taken in view of the Dail's decision, General MULCAHY said that there had not been even a reply to the debate.

Mr. DE VALERA said he thought this was a more or less agreed measure. He had spoken once, and he did not think it was necessary to reply. It was not until the division that he realised that the voting was to be on party lines. If the Opposition parties strongly objected to this bill he would not proceed with it.

General MULCAHY—I, for one, object to the taking of the remaining stages of the bill.

Mr. DE VALERA—Then the bill is dead.

General MULCAHY said that he did not know whether it was a party issue or not. No attempt had been made by the Taoiseach to consult with the parties as to whether there was going to be general agreement on the matter.

Mr. COSGRAVE pointed out that the bill was not considered by his party. Every statement made by its members was made on their own responsibility.

Mr. NORTON said that the bill was not worth twopence to the ordinary people of the country.

Mr. DE VALERA—In view of the attitude of the House we will not proceed now.

Mr. DAVIN—Is the bill withdrawn?

Mr. DE VALERA—Yes.

ADDRESS BY SENATOR

Senator J. T. McGee speaking at the General Council of County Councils at Parnell square.

INSPECTING GUARD OF HONOUR

Guard of Honour being inspected by Dr. A. W. Barton, Archbishop of Dublin, at the re-opening of the Royal Hibernian Military School Church.

Silent, But Good R.D.S. Spring Show

AN air of business was the thing that impressed the spectator most at the opening of the Royal Dublin Society's Spring Show at Ballsbridge yesterday. There was little of the bustle and feeling of festival that in normal times permeates the grounds and neighbourhood at this time. Perhaps the bloodstock paddock, to which the show was confined, does not lend itself to this, but the attendance was small as the events were purely agricultural in interest. There were excellent educational films to attract the non-agricultural patron in the Members' Hall, but elsewhere there were few beyond those with a direct interest in exhibits or those who had horses to feed and water while waiting for the jumping events, which begin to-day. Yesterday was confined to stock judging, which was completed early.

Industrial exhibits were few, and the noise of machinery in motion was absent, leaving a comparative silence that was the last thing to be enjoyed by a visitor to Ballsbridge at this time in the days of peace.

TO-DAY'S EVENTS

The number of entries was up on last year's, and the experts expressed the greatest satisfaction with the condition and quality of stock. The winners' names included many that recur at Ballsbridge regularly, with here and there a new one.

To-day's events will spread to the jumping enclosure at Anglesea road, where jumping and gymkhana events will be staged, with music between 3 and 6 by the Garda Military Band. To-morrow and Saturday these events will be continued, and the children of the Dublin vocational schools will display their physical drill.

FARMING FILMS

The series of films being shown each day in the Members' Hall is particularly interesting to farmers, gardeners and allotment holders in the emergency. They are mostly Ministry of Information "shorts," and demonstrate methods of sowing and planting potatoes and other vegetables to get the best results.

The making of cattle food from straw pulp should prove interesting to farmers in this country, and the using of vegetables unfit for table use, potato peelings and dried grass for hen food is demonstrated.

Other films stress the importance of careful ditching to get the best out of land drainage and how to thatch for hayrick covering.

The films are being shown at 2 to 4 p.m. and 5 to 7 p.m. daily.

Show awards will be found in Page 3.

Dublin R.M.S. Resigns

The Commissioners of the Dublin Board of Assistance, at their meeting yesterday, accepted the resignation of Dr. William C. Dwyer, who vacates his position as Resident Medical Superintendent at St. Kevin's Institution owing to ill-health.

Washed-up Banknotes Valueless

A NUMBER of Chinese banknotes have been washed up on different parts of the coast. They are not part of any series officially issued by Chinese currency authorities, it was stated in Dublin yesterday, and, not being negotiable, will not be accepted by any bank.

ALLIES REPORTED NOW FEW MILES OFF BIZERTA

BOTH Allied and Axis reports last night agreed that the French and American forces closing in towards Bizerta from the west are now only a few miles from the great naval base.

On the northern coast French headquarters reported that the Corps France d'Afrique, which at noon on Tuesday was ten miles from the town, has now pushed its advanced elements eastward to the "edge of the plain which spreads north-west of Bizerta Lake."

Earlier, Captain Ludwig Sertorius, German radio commentator, stated that French units, reinforced by Americans, had reached the isthmus between the Mediterranean and the north-western shore of Lake Garatachkel, just west of the Bizerta Lake.

TOWN BOMBARDED

An Associated Press war correspondent stated last night that French and American forces have reached a point ten miles off Bizerta and have beaten back a German counter-attack. Other American units, closing in from the Mateur area, he added, were five miles from Ferryville, which is being bombarded by long-range guns.

Reuter's special correspondent said that French troops are eight miles from Ferryville.

Americans, fanning out from Mateur, have advanced about five miles east and south-east of the town.

Further south, the British First Army has thrown back an armoured counter-attack in the Medjez-el-Bab sector, inflicting a heavy tank loss on the attacking force.

French troops who by-passed Pont du Fahs, have cut the Pont du Fahs-Enfidaville road, and are now on the southern slopes of the formidable Jebel Zaghouan, about eight miles south-east of Pont du Fahs and ten miles from Zaghouan town.

In their bid to isolate Bizerta, French and American forces pressing round both shores of the Garatachkel are hourly increasing their pressure.

The Allied force north of the lake was counter-attacked near a road junction about ten miles from Bizerta. The Axis blow was made from the slopes of the Jebel Chenti, but it was repulsed by the French troops.

General von Arnim's most serious effort in the past twenty-four hours was made about 11 miles north-east of Medjez-el-Bab, where a composite panzer-and-infantry force hit at First Army spearheads near Jebel Bou Aoukaz.

In the struggle which flared up as the British troops struck back 12 out of the 17 tanks employed are claimed to have been knocked out, including two of the Tiger (Mark VI. type) tanks.

It is clear that the Axis is clinging fiercely to this key sector on the Medjez-Tebourba road. Only the hardest fighting will force them out of their mountain strongholds, says Reuter's correspondent.

FRONT THREATENED

A broadcast from Algiers last night said: "The entire Axis front line from Tebourba to the northern coast is now threatened as a result of the latest Allied successes."

Around Mateur, it is said, Allied troops are receiving a hostile reception from the civilian population, which in this area include a high percentage of Italian farmers.—(Reuter and Associated Press.)

Belfast Habeas Corpus Order

The Lord Chief Justice and Mr. Justice Brown, constituting a Divisional Court of the Northern Ireland High Court, yesterday made absolute a conditional order of *habeas corpus* granted on March 12th to John Brady, builder's labourer, of Mount St. Hardy's Lodge, Bird avenue, Milltown, Dublin, giving him the custody of his two children, boys of 14 and 9 years respectively. The respondent, Mary Brady, his wife, lives at 68 Cuba street, Belfast. She was given liberty of access to the children at all reasonable times.

It was stated that Brady and his wife were Catholics by birth and upbringing, and were married at the Pro-Cathedral, Dublin, in 1929. Recently Mrs. Brady changed her views on religious matters, and went to Belfast with her two boys. She had become a member of the Shankill Road Mission, which is conducted under the auspices of the Presbyterian Church, and the boys attended the Sunday school of that Church. Brady in an affidavit said that his children had been brought up in the Roman Catholic faith, and he wished them to continue in that faith. The respondent in an affidavit said that the children had not been happy with their father, and did not wish to return to him.

The Lord Chief Justice said the Court had interviewed the two boys and were quite satisfied that they had been brought up in the Roman Catholic faith, in which apparently they were quite happy and content. The Court held that the religious beliefs in which they had been brought up should not be disturbed, and from the material point of view they would be at least as well off with their father as with their mother.

A party of British Dominion and American airmen, released from internment in Turkey, arrived in Cairo yesterday.

Doctor Charged in Gas Company Case

WHEN the case against William J. Grey, Manager and General Secretary, Alliance and Dublin Consumers' Gas Company, and Harold Clifford Hoskins, engineer, former transport superintendent in the same company, was resumed in the Dublin District Court yesterday morning, Mr. Felix Sherry (instructed by the Chief State Solicitor), prosecuting, said that another defendant, John Morris (27), medical doctor, 20 Anglesea road, Ballsbridge, would be charged with receiving 60 gallons of petrol, value about £7 10s., the property of the Gas Company, knowing it to have been stolen.

Inspector N. Reynolds said that he had informed Dr. Morris that (yesterday) morning that he was going to be charged with receiving, between 1st December, 1940, and 1st November, 1942, from Harold Clifford Hoskins, at Barrow street, approximately 60 gallons of petrol, the property of the Alliance and Dublin Consumers' Gas Company, knowing it to have been stolen. He cautioned the doctor, who replied: "I have nothing to say." He was later charged and cautioned, and again replied: "I have nothing to say."

Mr. H. G. Morris, solicitor (of Messrs. Porter, Morris and Co.), who appeared for Dr. Morris, asked for an adjournment.

Mr. Sherry said that this case, with the other petrol charges, would be taken probably next week. He was prepared to accept bail at £250 personal and two sureties of £250, and Dr. Morris must hand up his travel permit and other travel documents.

Mr. Morris said everything required will be complied with.

When Dr. Morris was charged in court he pleaded not guilty, and the case was adjourned until Monday next.

The taking of evidence against the other defendants, William J. Grey and Harold Clifford Hoskins, was then continued. The evidence related to charges made against the defendants on Monday last.

Witnesses gave evidence of the book-keeping transactions in connection with the batteries and connectors involved in the charges, and the further hearing was adjourned until to-day at 11 o'clock.

Mr. Cecil Lavery, K.C., with Mr. W. Hamill (instructed by T. G. McVeagh) appeared for William Grey; and Mr. P. H. Roe, K.C., with Mr. Sean McBride (instructed by D. A. O'Connor), appeared for H. C. Hoskins.

Catarrh!
Use Milton in the Milton Nasal Spray as directed in the instructions leaflet. The moment you start using it, you feel your nose and head clearer. The thickness and stuffiness are broken up. The Milton Nasal Spray costs 3/6. Milton, the stable brand of electrolytic sodium hypochlorite, costs 7½d., 1/3, 1/10½ or 3/- a bottle.
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Board, Lodgings Wtd.; gent; ble. Terms to Box 613, Branch Office, Belfast.
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ALICE—Chic little Felt Sailor, trimmed ruching of silk ribbon and veiling, as sketch. Can be had in all colours. 15/11
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An exquisite model in rich white georgette, with silk slip to match. The bodice and very full skirt are distinctively trimmed with rich rucking. (4 Coupons.) Size 24" **29/11**

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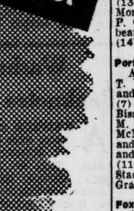

GIRL'S WHITE FROCK—This chic little Frock, made in heavy silk, is ideal for all festive occasions. Note ruching on neck and pockets. Three dainty bows complete bodice. (4 Coupons.) Size 24" **15/11**

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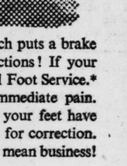
FROCK & KNICKERS. Fresh and sweet, with chic contrasting piping. This Frock is beautifully made in heavy Linen. All good shades. Also pretty floral designs. Sizes 18", 20", 22". Frock, each..... **5/11** Knickers to match, 1/11 each. 3 Coupons,



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GIRL'S PLEATED SKIRT in lovely multi-coloured checks. Calico top. Sizes, 18" to 27". 18" to 22" (2 Coupons). 24" to 27" (5 Coupons). All one price, each **4/11**

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Senior Golf Draw

THE draw for the Senior Tournament (G.U.I.), at Royal Dublin on Tuesday, May 11, and following days, is as follows. The entries (36) are up by four on those for 1941, and 14 in excess of those for last year's competition at Grange. The time for starting is 10.30, with five-minute intervals.

T. D. Purcell (Killiney) v. C. A. Carroll (Dundalk).
E. A. Troy (Royal Dublin) v. P. Van Mierl (U.C.D.).
J. O'Reilly (Royal Dublin) v. P. A. Low (Grange).
C. J. McMullan (Kilkenny) v. F. X. Kelly (Portmarnock).
E. F. Kilduff (Milltown) v. J. M. Howard (Royal Dublin).
G. Downes (Royal Dublin) v. W. J. Gill (Portmarnock).
P. Gorry (Carlow) v. R. J. Seannell (Woodbrook).
P. Donohoe (Kildare) v. M. P. Fitzpatrick (Sutton).
R. D. Lambert (Milltown) v. L. Howley (Royal Dublin).
P. Roche (Royal Dublin) v. J. D. O'Reilly (Woodbrook).
J. J. O'Hanlon (Carlow) v. T. A. Healy (Royal Dublin).
J. Carr (Sutton) v. H. T. Coleman (Grange).
J. V. McLoughlin (Royal Dublin) v. D. J. O'Connor (U.C.D.).
M. J. McGowan (Royal Dublin) v. F. G. Moran (Clontarf).
J. Kelly (Howth) v. M. J. Byrne (Hermitage).
J. McCullagh (Royal Dublin) v. W. J. Reade (Grange).
J. O'Reilly (Clontarf) v. K. M. Hogan (Sutton).
A. A. Rogan (Royal Dublin) v. T. P. Ryan (Hermitage).

The Barton Cup

Howth ..... 3 **Hermitage** 2
At Hermitage: J. H. Sands (12) ... 2
J. Donnelly (11) lost to M. J. Byrne (5) and P. Powell (7), 1 up; J. Crowley (12) and F. O'Kelly (12) lost to H. Floyd (7) and C. M. Conroy (15), 2 and 1. At Howth: N. Gunning (6) and R. Leslie (8) beat Finn (6) and C. O'Shea (14), 3 and 2.

St. Anne's ..... 3 **Dublin Univ.** 2
At St. Anne's: D. O'Neill (10) and F. Kavanagh (7) lost to J. Lyons (scr.) and R. Stelfox (14), 4 and 3. J. Martin (14) and W. Curtin (12) beat J. Rogan (9) and R. Watts (13), 4 and 3; M. Martin (12) and T. Murray (13) lost to G. Lawson (14) and S. Graham (18), 3 and 2. At Dollymount: J. McCullogh (4) and L. Daly (7) beat J. Donnelon (6) and D. Robinson (13), 3 and 1; S. Mullen (8) and G. Lawler (14) beat K. Mullen (3) and J. Driscoll (16), at 19th.

Dundalk v. Co. Louth.—Dundalk won the three matches played at Dundalk. C. W. McCarthy (7) and J. Corcoran (15) beat V. Reddin (3) and A. Maher (9), 2 and 1; T. R. Gibson (15) and J. F. McFarland (14) beat P. V. Lyons (3) and S. Allen (7), 6 and 4; L. V. Feehan (14) and Toal (14) beat J. P. Liddy (9) and J. F. Gannon (10), 5 and 4.

Portmarnock ..... 3 **Malahide** 2
At Portmarnock: B. Herlihy (6) and T. Woods (6) beat A. B. Robertson (4) and M. Hatch (6), 1 up; J. J. Kelly (7) and J. Fitzgerald (9) lost to K. Bland (4) and A. Bland (6), 2 and 1. M. Cuddy (8) and G. Nash (14) beat P. McMahon (13) and G. Faichley (13), 3 and 2. At Malahide: P. Crowley (4) and J. E. Lee (13) lost to A. Adams (11) and W. Hughes (13), 7 and 6; C. Stack (4) and R. Williams (10) beat G. Gray (12) and V. Bissett (11), 2 and 1.

Foxrock ..... 3 **Dun Laoghaire** 2
At Foxrock: J. L. Crabbe (1) and A. J. Vernon (16) lost to J. Hoban (3) and D. Hogan (6), 2 and 1; H. McAuley (4) and C. Goodwin (15) beat P. Lynch (6) and D. McGoldrick (11), 4 and 3; D. J. Collins (4) and R. Sinnott (16) beat E. Warren (9) and F. Browning (11), 5 and 4. At Dun Laoghaire: A. Barclay (8) and Sam Stephens (8) beat J. Malone (3) and T. McCarthy (9), 5 and 4; M. McEvoy (6) and S. Riordan (13) lost to S. B. Jones (3) and C. Harrison (3), 3 and 1.

Woodbrook ..... 3 **Kilkenny** 2
At Kilkenny: J. "McCarthy" ... (11) and M. McCarthy (9) beat D. Buller (8) and A. Graves (9), 5 and 3; B. Lynch (18) and J. A. Fleming (6) lost to W. Turner (14) and A. Dunne (2), at 21st. At Woodbrook: B. Scannell (scr.) and D. Lynch (6) beat C. McMullen (5) and C. Callaghan (5), 3 up; J. Troy (3) and J. Moran (5) beat J. W. Lane (12) and T. Kennedy (11), 4 and 3; J. O'Reilly (scr.) lost to Redmond (4) and E. McCabe (9) and P. Keogh (11), 5 and 4.

Clontarf ..... 4 **Sutton** 1
At Clontarf: F. Moran (4) and S. Tierney (5) beat A. Hogan (4) and R. Ryan (9), 6 and 5; O. Fitzgerald (6) and F. Quinn (7) beat M. Fitzgerald (5) and T. Fitzgerald (11), 3 and 2. At Sutton: J. O'Reilly (2) and R. Rice (5) beat K. Feeley (6) and J. Kerry (8), 2 and 1; S. Kennedy (9) and P. Cauldwell (9) beat G. French (6) and J. J. Doyle (8), 4 and 3; E. McGettrick (8) and R. Grogan (11) lost to J. Carr (plus 1) and J. Callaghan (16), 2 and 1.

Royal Dublin ..... 6 **Howth** 0
At Howth: N. Gunning (6) and J. Walsh (8) beat T. Nicholl (4) and T. Byrne (16), 1 up; P. Malley (7) and W. Lee (10) beat S. Bradshaw (6) and M. Collins (12), 3 up. At Dollymount: J. Hickey (10) and J. Ryan (4) beat M. Corcoran (10) and P. Dempsey (22), 4 and 3; P. Flood (11) and J. Sterry (6) beat E. O'Hanlon (11) and M. Cronin (11), 3 and 2; J. Rogan

wan Appeal Date Fixed

Supreme Court (Mr. Justice ghan, Mr. Justice Geoghegan, stice O'Byrne and Mr. Justice yesterday fixed next Tuesday hearing of the Kirwan appeal, ayed the execution of the sen- of the Central Criminal Court June 2, subject to the decision appeal

appeal is on behalf of Bernard n, Ballycloughan, Rahan, Tul- , from the refusal by the ot Criminal Appeal of leave to from his conviction by the l Criminal Court on a charge murder of his brother, ice, on November 22, 1941. Barra O Briain, K.C., and Mr. t (instructed by Messrs. R. F. and Sons) appeared for n; and Mr. George Mur- , K.C., and Mr. Hooper (in- d by the Chief State Solicitor) Attorney-General.

enth Day of Kerry N urder Trial

ations of spending money neglecting her home and being influence of drink, alleged to been levelled by Timothy Flynn his wife, were stated by a number nesses, giving evidence in the urder trial yesterday, to be un- to their knowledge, at the Criminal Court. Flynn has not guilty to the murder of his Hannah, at Kilbonane, Beaufort, y, on November 16 last.

Maurice Kilbonane said that been in the habit of visiting the but ceased doing so for some ack because of the accused man's ent manner.

hy Joe, brother of the deceased said that when he met Flynn at ne wake six or seven years ago plained of his wife spending money , and producing a razor case, was going home to cut her He appeared to be in a very bad and added that she was not at because she was at home lying of the sofa, which was the ect as he had seen Mrs. Flynn aughter at the wake.

Timothy said that although Flynn very distressed on the night of gedy and went around clapping nds he displayed no signs of at the funeral.

mber of witnesses gave evidence sting in the removal of Mrs. nnahs from the house so far could remember, they had not assisted in this task by Flynn.

further hearing was adjourned today.

J. A. McCarthy, K.C.; Mr. R. hin, K.C., and Mr. J. Donovan ed for the Chief State Solicitor); ted; Mr. C. Casey, K.C., and Mr. iston instructed by Mr. C. Healy, ey, appeared for Flynn.

ped Death by Minutes

n Hugh O'Donnell, farmer, of ss Kilmallock, and Richard Harold-on-Sea and merchant, street, Limerick, were crawling gap at Lough Gur at dawn on ry 11 last year. O'Donnell in about mild geese. Smith was his double-barrelled gun, loaded he hammers cocked, to O'Donnell. Tim Hanrahan, shattering erating O'Donnell's left forearm, he not received immediate atten- would have bled to death in a nute's as the rabbit theory was

stated Mr. Michael J. Ryan, a jury sitting with Mr. Justice Murnaghan in the High Court yes- when opening an action of Mr. ll against Mr. Smith.

traordinary thing was, continued d, that Mr. Michael O'Connor, of ck, unaware of the presence of eople, was waiting forty yards shot-gun and he, Smith, saw this nt to where O'Donnell and Smith und O'Donnell's arm with a hand- and had him removed to hos-

ction, which was for damages for caused by the alleged negligence handling in the handling of the gun, concluded when the Court d until to-day.

Mr. Ryan were Mr. Michael K.C., and Mr. G. A. Lee (instructed J. J. Power) for Mr. O'Donnell; J. M. Fitzgerald, K.C., Mr. K.C., and Mr. R. Hogan (in- by Mr. P. C. Collins) appeared Smith.

stated that as the result of the Mr. O'Donnell's left forearm had mputated.

Smith denied negligence and contributory negligence.

next Tuesday's sitting in of the Wages Advisory al, an application will be on behalf of about one d workers in the cinema y in Dublin and Bray for d wage and bonus orders.

e young idea

uniors with an urge for some- really different Arnotts offer pleated yoke wool frock, in s of emerald, cherry, saxe, turquoise. Lengths 36 to 42. (6 coupons).

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PUBLIC AMUSEMENTS

GAIETY THEATRE
Dublin Grand Opera Society.
TO-NIGHT at 7.30.
"TANNHAUSER."
JOAN HAMMOND, JOHN TORNEY, RENEE FLYNN, JOHN LYNSKEY.
Conductor: Comdt. J. M. DOYLE.
Friday—"MADAME BUTTERFLY."
Saturday Matinée—"LA BOHEME."
Saturday Evg.—"DON GIOVANNI."
NEXT WEEK:
Monday, "FAUST." Tues. and Friday, "TANNHAUSER." Wed. and Sat. Mat., "DON GIOVANNI." Thurs. "MADAME BUTTERFLY." Sat. Evg., "CARMEN."
DOORS CLOSE 7.30 SHARP.
NOW BOOKING.

DUBLIN GRAND OPERA SOCIETY.
JOINT RECITAL.
JOAN HAMMOND, Soprano.
CHARLES LYNCH, Pianoforte.
GAIETY THEATRE,
SUNDAY, MAY 9, 3.30 p.m.
BOOK NOW.

OLYMPIA THEATRE
To-night at 7 — Friday and Sat., 7.30
LAST THREE PERFORMANCES.
STANLEY ILLSLEY & LEO McCABE in
"JOURNEY'S END,"
By R. C. SHERRIFF.
"Something that one can take away from the theatre as a fine memory."—*Irish Times*, 4-5-'43.
Booking Daily 10.30-6. 7.30-9.
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ABBEY THEATRE
AT 7.30 P.M.
"OLD ROAD."
By MICHAEL J. MOLLOY.
(Second Week.)

GATE LONGFORD PRODUCTIONS.
To-day and To-morrow at 7.30 p.m.
Matinee Saturday, 2.30 p.m.
"THE MERCHANT OF VENICE."
Special prices for schools and colleges.

QUEENS—Marlene Deitrich, John Wayne, in "PITTSBURGH." Showing at 2.30, 5.50 and 9 o'c. Stage: Eire O'Reilly in the Musical Comedy Show Superb, "HAPPINESS AHEAD, No. 2."
Show at 4.15, 7.30.

METROPOLE Continuous, 2 o'c. to 10.40.
Bargain Prices to 3 o'c.—1/- and 1/9.
EUROPEAN PREMIERE.
TYRONE POWER, MAUREEN O'HARA, IN
"THE BLACK SWAN"
By RAFAEL SABATINI.
In Glorious Technicolour.
With George Sanders, Laird Cregar and Thomas Mitchell. At 2.45, 4.55, 7.5 and 9.15.

GRAFTON LAST DAY.
3.30, 6.15 and 9.0.
Edgar Wallace's Famous Spy Story,
THE FOUR JUST MEN.
Added Attraction—OLIVER HARDY in
"PACK UP YOUR TROUBLES."
Showing at 2.10, 5.0 and 7.45.
TO-MORROW (FRIDAY).
BASIL RATHBONE in
"SHERLOCK HOLMES IN WASHINGTON."
EXTRA! GEORGE FORMBY in
"SPARE A COPPER."
Book Now for Sunday Night.

THEATRE DE LUXE
Victor Mature—Lucille Ball,
"SEVEN DAYS' LEAVE."
Tim Holt—Marjorie Reynolds,
"CYCLONE ON HORSEBACK."

CORINTHIAN
Bela Lugosi and Lionel Atwill,
"MARK OF THE VAMPIRE."
Johnny McBrown and Rex Lease,
"THE SILVER BULLET."

ASTORIA DUN LAOGHAIRE.
Cont. 3.15-10.30 p.m.
Barbara Stanwyck, Henry Wilcoxon in
"THE MAD MISS MANTON."
Also Douglas Fairbanks, Jr., in
"THE AMATEUR GENTLEMAN."

GREEN 3.30, 6.20 9.0—Brian Aherne, "HERE COMES MR. JORDAN."
Also Kay Francis, "WHEN THE DALTONS RODE." Fri.: Jas. Stewart, "GOLDEN HOOF." Also "CHARLIE McCARTHY, DETECTIVE."

ROYAL DUBLIN SOCIETY SPRING SHOW,
TO-DAY,
AT BALLSBRIDGE.
SHOW OF PEDIGREE STOCK
(including Auction Sales of Shorthorn, Hereford, and Aberdeen-Angus Cows and Heifers, and Jersey Cattle), commencing at 10.30 a.m. Auction Sale of Pigs (commencing at 3 p.m.).
Admission 1/-. Children 6d.

EDUCATIONAL FILMS,
2 p.m. to 4 p.m. and 5 p.m. to 7 p.m.
Admission 6d.

JUMPING COMPETITIONS & GYMKHANA EVENTS,
Commencing at 3 p.m.
Admission 1/-. Children 6d.
Seats on Stand 1/- extra.
Musical Programme by Garda Band.
SEASON TICKET, ADMITTING TO ALL SECTIONS FOR THE PERIOD OF THE SHOW (and including Seat on the Stand, if available). 4/-.

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PUBLIC NOTICES
CORPORATION OF DUBLIN.
SITE FOR DWELLINGHOUSE—CABRA ROAD.
Offers are hereby invited for the Leasing of a Site for Dwellinghouse as above, in accordance with Conditions of Letting, which may be obtained at the Housing and Supplies Department, Exchange Building, Lord Edward Street, where a plan of the site may also be inspected. Offers must be delivered not later than 12 noon on TUESDAY, 18th MAY, 1943. The highest or any offer will not necessarily be accepted.
P. J. HERNON
City Manager and Town Clerk.
Dublin, 5th May, 1943.

R.U.K.B.A. SALE,
MILLS HALL,
TO-DAY, 10.30 to 5.30.

SPEECH BY LADY MAFFEY, 3.30 P.M.

THE ROYAL NATIONAL HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTION FOR IRELAND. (Incorporated 6th July, 1895.)
Notice is hereby given that the Fifty-first ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the above Institution will be held at the Offices, 13 South Frederick Street, Dublin, on TUESDAY, the 18th MAY, 1943, at 10.45 o'clock a.m.
By Order.

SAINT LAURENCE'S HOSPITAL (RICHMOND, WHITWORTH & HARDWICKE HOSPITALS).
WANTED, EXPERIENCED ASSISTANT RADIOGRAPHER, M.R. Salary, £180 per year, rising by annual increments of £10, to a maximum of £230 (with lunch). Applications, enclosing testimonials and details of experience, should be sent to the Secretary before the 15th May.

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HOTEL & RESTAURANT.
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FINEST FOODS AND WINES.
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BRAY—Everything conducive to a healthy and restful holiday. You'll enjoy it at Norwood, Novara Rd. Miss Marie Harte, Proprietress. 'Phone: Bray 167.

LEGAL NOTICES
CLAUDE VICTOR WILLIAMS, late of 11 Villares Park, Glenageary, in the County of Dublin, Insurance Official, Deceased.
All persons having claims against Deceased's Estate will please forward particulars in writing to undersigned immediately.
Dated this 4th May, 1943.
HOEY & DENNING, Solicitors, 1/2 College Street, Dublin.

ROYAL Show at 2.20, 5.25, 8.30 Film at 1.25, 4.30, 7.35
DEFINITELY LAST 3 DAYS!
90,000 HAVE SEEN IT! HAVE YOU?
"SIGNAL FIRES."
THE SHOW HIT OF THE CENTURY!
Also "THE McGUERINS FROM BROOKLYN".
SUNDAY—Book Now for 8 o'c. Show!
THE NEW ROYAL PRODUCTION HIT!
"THANK YOUR STARS,"
WITH A HOST OF FAVOURITES.
ALSO
CHARLES BOYER, HEDY LAMARR, IN THE LONG-AWAITED REVIVAL,
"ALGIERS."
Tickets Now on Sale for THEATRE ROYAL & SAVOY CINEMA COMBINED STAFFS DANCE, 9/6, including Tax and Supper, FRIDAY, MAY 14th, METROPOLE BALLROOM, 9.30 p.m., to 3 a.m.

CAPITOL LAST DAY OF
"Bahama Idyll" & "Lady Bodyguard."
TO-MORROW
Two of this year's outstanding Reissues.
CLAUDETTE COLBERT & HERBERT MARSHALL in a Drama of the Dockland,
"I COVER THE WATERFRONT."
Michael Redgrave & Jessie Matthews in "CLIMBING HIGH."

ADELPHI Showing at 2, 4.15, 6.26, 8.39.
ALL RECORDS BROKEN.
Owing to continued heavy attendance, this magnificent Picture is RETAINED FOR A THIRD WEEK.
RONALD COLMAN : GREER GARSON in
"RANDOM HARVEST,"
with Philip Dorn : Susan Peters.
BOOK NOW FOR SUNDAY NIGHT.

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Romance . . Laughter . . Love vitalized with song, spectacle and breathless MULTIPLANE TECHNICOLOUR.
Walt. Disney's "BAMBI."
Felix Salten's famed Book-of-the-Month. Now your PICTUREGOER PICK OF THE YEAR!
At 2.55, 5.5, 7.15, 9.25.

CARLTON Daily at 2.30, 4.40, 6.50, 9.5
RECORDS SHATTERED!
2nd RIOTOUS WEEK!!
A Masterpiece of Defective Detecting!
ABBOTT and COSTELLO,
In Their Latest Mirthquake:—
"WHO DONE IT?"
BOOK EARLY FOR SUNDAY NIGHT.

PAVILION Dun Laoghaire, at 4.0, 6.30, 9.0 p.m.
NORMA SHEARER,
Robert Taylor, George Sanders in
"HER CARDBOARD LOVER."

REGENT CINEMA, BLACKROCK.
Maria Montez, Patric Knowles in "THE MYSTERY OF MARIE ROGET." (Edgar Allan Poe's Classic of Terror). Also Peggy Moran, Eddie Albert, "Treat 'Em Rough."
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FINE PERFORMANCE OF "FAUST"

Generally satisfying was the Dublin Grand Opera Society's performance at the Gaiety Theatre, Dublin, last night, of Faust, which continues to remain a prime favourite with the opera-loving public, and will retain its place so long as the standard is as high as last night. James Johnston, in the title rôle, sang with great freshness and tonal purity, especially in the big aria and garden scene. One would not wish a more delightful Marguerite than May Devitt. She filled the part in every respect with great richness and colour in her singing. What an accomplished character actor is J. C. Browner. His was a jocund Mephistopheles—the sort of companion with whom one could merrily travel. Patricia Black made the most of the rôle of Siebel, her two arias being well sung. Sean Mooney, a newcomer, in the part of Valentine, revealed a fine resonant baritone voice. He is a distinct acquisition to the Society. The chorus, once they were through the tricky Kermesse scene, did splendidly, and the whole show was admirably dressed, staged, and lighted. A special word of praise must go to Mary Poswolsky and her corps for the ballet they so gracefully presented. Mr. Charles Lynch was the conductor.

To-night:—"Tannhauser."

PARADE OF SPECIAL SERVICES

On Sunday next, in St. Mark's Church at 7.30 p.m., members of the Special Services will parade. The preacher will be the Rev. C. J. Tyndall, and St. George's Band will play part of the music. All members of the Services are invited to attend in uniform.

CHURCH SERVICES

ST. PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL.—10 Matins. 4 Evensong.
CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL.—10.45, Matins. 11.15, H.C. in the M.U. Chapel. 5, Evensong.
ST. ANN'S CHURCH, Dawson st.—11.30, H.C.
ST. MARK'S CHURCH.—3 p.m. Service of Intercession.
CHRIST CHURCH, Leeson Park.—8.30, H.C. 9.45, Intercession.

Irish Times

THURSDAY, MAY 6, 1943.

The Budget

Mr. Sean T. O'Kelly's Budget is precisely what we anticipated. He has made a few tiny changes in the incidence of taxation—a concession to new companies in respect of excess corporation profits tax, the removal of a concession in regard to entertainments tax—and he has closed a loophole in the income tax regulations. For the rest, his Budget shows no change from last year's. That is as it ought to be. The sum that he needed in order to bridge the gap between expenditure and revenue was infinitely too large to be obtained by any conceivable taxation. By a stretch of imagination, he might have devised means to acquire a tenth part of it, but that technical advantage would have entailed an almost intolerable strain. As the Minister himself says, "our taxation appears to be as heavy in proportion to our national income, which is the only true yardstick of taxation, as that of any neutral country in Europe, and even of some belligerent countries. Further increases can only help to intensify unemployment by destroying economic incentive, increasing costs of production, reducing efficiency and competitive capacity, and ultimately hindering our efforts at national reconstruction and expansion in the post-war period." There would have been some sort of case for heavier taxation if the national income had risen; but it has not risen. Wages have not increased in comparison with the cost of living, which is 50 per cent. higher, according to the Minister, than it was before the war. In spite of compulsory tillage and enhanced prices, the general volume of agricultural production "has not altered much" during the war years, while the industrial output has fallen by some 20 per cent. Taxation, in these circumstances, has reached a point beyond which it cannot go. Admittedly, it is less severe, to a casual eye, than in England and Northern Ireland; but the conditions there are different. In the first place, the growth of war industries has made high wages widespread. In the second place, a considerably larger array of goods is rationed—a process which, however unpleasantly, reduces the cost of living. In the third place, there is a far wider and more effective system of price control. The people of those countries have more money, and less opportunity to spend it. They are a fair field for taxation.

The difference between this country and the belligerents must not be strained. In very many respects, our problems are the same as theirs. Ireland remains dependent, for many of the essentials of her daily life, upon imports from overseas, and must suffer, like the belligerents, from a shortage of those imports. She must suffer from an even more severe shortage of some of them; for it is not reasonable to expect that a nation like England, who is fighting for her existence, and to whose struggle such a commodity as, say, petrol is indispensable, will forgo any more of it than she can help to a nation which is not engaged in the same struggle. In general, the twenty-six counties cannot expect to prosper while virtually the rest of Europe is at war; and, commenting on the Estimates this week, we recommended that this fact—which has been noted by every Irish politician—ought to be carried to its logical conclusion. In other words, if Ireland, while remaining aloof from the war, still must be a victim of it, she will be wise, within reasonable limits, to follow the example of the belligerents in respect of finance. We do not know what conditions will be like after the war. Nobody can forecast the state of the money markets—and the experience of the years after the last war is no real guide, because the expenditure upon this war is colossal in comparison even with that of the Great War of 1914-18. Credit and debit may be meaningless terms; the pound, the dollar, the franc, the mark—who can say how they will be affected, or how they may be manipulated? It would be well, indeed, if this State could maintain the old practice of balancing its Budgets without undue hardship; but that is manifestly impossible, and, in all the circumstances, it seems that Mr. O'Kelly is wise to take a leaf out of the belligerents' book and to take a chance on the future—or, dare we say, to forget about it? There is no assurance that the war will end this year or next year; and, even when the armistice has been signed, there is no reason to assume that hard and disjointed times will end with the conclusion of hostilities. It may happen—we sincerely hope not—that Ireland is only at the beginning of her tribulation. She may yet be drawn into the war; alternatively, she may avoid that fate and yet may be compelled to endure privations more severe than any that her people have experienced so far. If so, she will have to draw on posterity and damn the consequences. She may as well develop the taste for overdrafts.

Burning the Boats

Although the second reading was carried in Dail Eireann yesterday by sixty votes to thirty-six, the Electoral (Duration of Dail Eireann) Bill, 1943, was withdrawn by the Taoiseach, and, presumably, no more will be heard of it. The discussion was officially about the lifetime of Dail Eireann in the future; but, in fact, it related mainly to the forthcoming general election. Hitherto Dail Eireann has been elected on the basis of a five years' tenure of office; under the proposed bill the period would have been extended to six years. In his supporting speech Mr. de Valera protested that the Government had no desire to hold a general election in the present emergency; but he pointed out that it was bound by law to go to the country during the next few months. In his view, and in that of his colleagues, the present Dail hardly could extend its own lifetime; but he felt that, by the extension of the statutory period from five to six years, future Dails would be spared a repetition of the present dilemma. Manifestly Mr. de Valera realises the dangers of a general election in existing circumstances; so do most other intelligent citizens. Fine Gael declares that it wants an election. Mr. Fitzgerald-Kenney, a former Minister for Justice, told the Dail yesterday that, in his opinion, the majority of the people in favour of an election was "overwhelming"; but we wonder how many of his party colleagues would be found to agree with him. The fact is that, so far as we can see, nobody, with the exception of Mr. Fitzgerald-Kenney and a certain number of hopeful parliamentary candidates, has the slightest desire for a general election; not, indeed, because the people want to keep the present Government in power indefinitely, but because most of them realise the perils of political uncertainty in the present condition of European and world affairs.

Alderman Alfred Byrne, whose ear never is far from the political ground, and who is the most experienced parliamentarian in Eire, went so far as to say that the holding of a general election at present would be "a sin against the country"; and he was not far wrong. He appealed to Mr de Valera and his political opponents to sink their differences and form a "National" Government; but, apparently, he might as well save his breath. The Taoiseach is determined to hold the election, because he is convinced that Fianna Fail will be returned with an increased majority, or, at least, the same majority which it enjoys at present. Fine Gael is equally determined to go to the polls in the hope that it may be able to gain a number of seats at the Government's expense, on the general principle that any Government that has been in office for ten years must forfeit a certain amount of popularity. The Labour Party, flushed with its unexpected successes at the local elections last autumn, is anxious to fish in troubled waters; and it is painfully evident that all three parties are thinking exclusively in terms of their own interests. After yesterday's debate, such as it was, there can be small doubt that the general election will be held. We have been against the project from the start, and we still are against it. In our opinion, all three parties will be disappointed, and Alderman Byrne's prediction of an inconclusive result will be fulfilled. In that event, as he said yesterday, the country will be faced with another general election before the end of the year. The whole problem could be solved if there were any real statesmanship in the ranks of either of the two big parties. The formation of a "National" Government for the period of the emergency—in other words, until the end of the war—would be welcomed by ninety *per cent.* of the electorate. Evidently neither Mr. de Valera nor Mr. Cosgrave is sufficiently "big" to take the initiative; and the country is being exposed to all the grave risks of a political upheaval merely in order to satisfy their *amour propre.*

LIEUTENANT-COLONEL THE HON. R. A. FORBES has arrived in Dublin from Castle Forbes, Co. Longford.

Professor George O'Brien will preside at to-day's meeting of the Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland, at the Royal Irish Academy, when Mr. Stanley Lyon will read a paper.

Mrs. Drummond Kirkpatrick and her daughter, who paid a short visit to Dublin this week, have returned to Belfast.

Captain and Mrs. John Alexander have arrived in Dublin from Adare, Co. Limerick.

Mr. and Mrs. Hubert Butler, who have arrived from Co. Kilkenny, are staying at Corkagh House, Clondalkin.

Sir Alexander Maguire has left the Shelbourne Hotel for London.

Doctor Adrian Cowan, Dental Surgeon, has returned to 19 Harcourt street.

Dr. R. A. Reynolds has returned to 35 Upper Fitzwilliam street.

The engagement is announced of Eric Leslie Cassidy, of Waterloo Mansion, Upper Baggot street, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Cassidy, of Dublin, and Jennie, younger daughter of the late J. W. Weekes and Mrs. Weekes, 11 Martello avenue, Sandycove.

FORTHCOMING MARRIAGE.
The engagement is announced between Rev. James Dunlop, elder son of Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Dunlop, Hughenden, Ballymena, Co. Antrim, and Eileen, third daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. Jeffers, Ulster avenue, Dunmurry, Co. Antrim.

Switzers are showing well-cut Slacks for Ladies in a variety of plain and check materials. Prices—from 55s.

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Dunne, 30 Wicklow St.—All makes of Ladies' Handbags repaired, including Re-linings, Mirrors, and Sifters to Vanity Cases.

Folding leather photo frames.—Combridge, Grafton street.

For her wedding, Miss Casey, Quilty, Co. Clare, chose a smart pervanche blue two-piece ensemble in angora, with navy hat and accessories. Going away she wore a grey tailored suit with blue fox cape. Travel coat and trousseau by Femina, Ltd., 9 Wicklow street.

Clarks newest shoe styles—delightful and serviceable—now at Stephens and Bourke.

Lucy Scott—Beautiful variety of Frocks. Sports Suits, Two-pieces, Costumes and Coats.—32 Wicklow st.

Sharpley's, Specialists, Baby Linen. Nursery Accouchement Sets. Price List.—2 Nassau street, Dublin.

CRUISKEEN LAWN

By Myles na gCopaleen

Cheist aluinn acá as Dunnin an dana minic ciocáid éicréimeach neamchoiscthach acá ar focal do cur i ucorach. An focal cóip, cuir i scáp, ciallúionn ré "a band, gang, company." Ciallúionn tuáo "act of moving." Ciallúionn mian "mind." Nil am agam cuimhne an focail "fear" a dúr acc dá mbeadh cá ré deimheach go leigfinn nuo éigin mar ro:

"Fear, gen. fir, m., a curtain; the peg of a fiddle; a small inland saltwater lake; a disease in horses known as 'stuckers'; a gold coin; a caravan or wagon; al., a man, a male of the human species. Cá ré na fear, he is a man (Don.)."

Cá cuid maith daoine pa cip reo dan roinneao doib "Banks" (focal a tamluionn airgead gan ceopainn, fiaicidheacar, donar na réile agus agur an eimig, rion ir punch an clár. "O Dhuadáin" an leagan aitheac Saedhilge a cluimh an an ainm reo, agur—knee-knock, Una—oo péin Dunnin ciallúionn bruadán "a mean person; *al.* a stout short person or beast."

Acc pan, Dubpap nuo éigin pohainn mapon le "agur an eimig." Oo péin Dunnin ciallúionn "eineac" face. Nil fior agam agur ir cuma liom bruil minic ar bic eile aige ain.

Agur cao é reo a bhaicim an an ceao leacanac eile. Ni cine gan faoipre acá ann acc cine gan fineao. Ciallúionn cine "burden, load, heavy burden, Knee-knock Una Reesh. Cá an fineao as tuce an cáim ioncuim—fineao láime.

Agur anoir ir ioncac ionac a ráo so sciallúionn "cine," oo péir an craosinc "Ireland, Erin." Acc cao é reo! Tuce cuapa éireann, tramps. Thuaj liom an I.C.A. agur cuimnim acá aca an a n-ainleadar.

Ni beag fin.

CONFRAIGAN.

Féac an nuo airceac ro "reancar" acá so foill com cuig i n-iarcar/na néineam, d'aimdeoin go bruilceap a bailiú go oideallac agur a cabaing go dti an inneoinic bróideac le deic mblian anuar. An breiceann cá an bainc acá eadar "reancar" agur "carós"? Sean-car, agur a fiamail conspóide—car os? Nó an breann leac a ráo gur "carós" an conspóid ominac? Agur "ogao" mar an conspáil an "reancar"? Ni feicim an focal "ogaw" i bfoclóir Uí Dhónaill ná Uí Chonaill cá "ogaimh" ann—"a tickling." Agur an an bóis céadna le daoi agur paor, nil againn ge conspáil an dáil acc fáil (.i. an focal fraimineire saille, a chamber). Muaip cuimhneann go cracúil an nuo éigin, réapo cá á déanam agac na reamhar.

Ni beo bos beag againn anoir.

AS FEACAINT SIAR

"An mbeir an an Oireactar? Má dionn ea deir iarracc an an car go an ceoil oo fágaint agur oo cagnad agur oo pléid, agur d'éiridh le congnam Dé nac mbeimir i deaod le Harry Lauder reapca. Cóir aicint no cá déanm oo Cathaoir oor na timcheall agur iad oo rgaoileadh go fuaip na Saedhealacca, fin cuid den obair.

"Amhainrde fóganta nó beirc ó gac áiteo agur ceoltóirí in éinfeacc leo oo cur annonn go oci lonndain agur a gcuid ceoil oo sheannad i gceart agur oo rgairead an fuaro na néineam, fin an cuid eile de."

• • •

(Freagra) "An cóir aicint agur na burdéil (records acá as déanam buaiteanca cuic! Acá fior agac, ir dóca, mire oo beic as batuigeáil amhain agur ceoil. Acá as airge liom mair go leor acc ir cruas gan na burdéil oá moiol ine na riopaidi; mar ir fánac duine a beáo com ciocrac pin cum an ceoil agur go pacáo cá long uaro féin.

"O'fiafruigir diom cao 'n-á caob nac scuireann muinnir an Oireactair amhránaoe no beirc annonn go Lonndain cum go ngneannaoe na n-amhrán nacá? Ni'l a fior agam, acc ir docá gurab amlaid nac beag leir an muinntir gcéadna a bruil le déanam céana aca.

"Agwirin. An cóir aicint fin oo cur oo deindirin abaile léicí, fáil burdéil rollaha (9r. an dorgan) agur ceroir as batuigeáil romac fein. Ni cait pean-rocha ireag i measg na poc acá na dorga agur beró bun le Harry Lauder ar aon cuma."

—"An Claidheam Solais," 1909.

HIBERNIAN MILITARY SCHOOL CHURCH

The Archbishop of Dublin (Most Rev. Dr. Barton) yesterday performed the opening ceremony of the renovated church attached to the Hibernian Military School, Phœnix Park. After the General Salute, and his inspection of the guard of honour, the Archbishop complimented the men of all ranks on the smartness of their turnout. "These outward signs," he said, "are, in most cases, only a symbol, but in this case they are a real indication of the efficiency and high standard of your work, which has won the confidence of the nation of which you are a part, and which you serve." His reception, he added, was only one further act of courtesy among the many received from time to time from the Army authorities.

The first Service in the church was conducted by Canon Strong, the Rector of Chapelizod, and was attended by many Church of Ireland officers, non-commissioned officers and men of the Army and marine services.

Representatives of the Army present included:—

Lt.-General D. McKenna, Chief of Staff; Major-General H. MacNeill, Colonel J. Flynn, Colonel L. Hoolin, Major N. Corrigan, Major J. G. Dwyer, Commandant R. Childers, A.D.C., representing the Minister for Defence; Commandant D. J. Murphy, and Commandant J. Connery. The clergy present included: Canon Parkinson Hill, Rev. R. J. Kerr, Rev. L. A. C. Hunter, Rev. R. C. Madden, and Rev. R. G. Jenkins.

The church was designed in 1771 by Thomas Cooley.

LT.-GENERAL SIR ALAN CUNNINGHAM

Lieutenant-General Sir Alan Cunningham, former British Commander of the Eighth Army in Libya, has been appointed Commandant of the Staff College at Camberley, the Press Association states. General Cunningham, who is 56, was relieved of his command by General Auchinleck, Commander-in-Chief, Middle East, in November, 1941, on account of severe overstrain.

THE SUN.

	To-day.	To-morrow.
Rises	5.44	5.42
Sets	9. 2	9. 3
Lighting-up Time	9.32	9.33

HIGH WATER AT DUBLIN.

	To-day.	To-morrow.
Morning	1.23	2. 2
Evening	1.41	2.23

AT OTHER PORTS.

	Morning.	Evening.
Ballina	4.28	5. 2
Cork	7.42	7.56
Cobh	7.39	7.53
Drogheda	1.11	1.29
Dundalk	1. 8	1.25
Galway	7.16	7.29
Kilkee	6.46	6.59
Kinsale	7.25	7.39
Limerick	8.46	8.59
Sligo	8. 3	8.20
Waterford	8.40	8.54
Westport	4. 8	4.42

Dairy Proprietor Fined.—At Kilmainham yesterday Frederick Smith, dairy proprietor, Jamestown, Finglas, was fined £5 for failing to keep the flanks and udders of milch cows in his dairy clipped and clean.

R.D.S. SHOW WINNERS

The following were yesterday's awards at the Royal Dublin Society's Spring Show:—

SPECIAL PRIZES.

Aberdeen-Angus—Champion and Prize for Best Female of Breed—Princess Prudence of Castleview (Major J. Alexander, Milford, Carlow). Gold Medal for Bull and "Queen" Cup—Evendale of Mullabrack (F. A. Boyd, Gilford, Co. Down). Best Pair of Yearlings—Dr. R. F. Farnan, Moone, Co. Kildare.

Shorthorns.—Champion — Burnfoot Golden Sunrise (J. F. Wright, Castledermot). Cup for Best Bull—Do. Champion Cow—Stalahan Butterfly (P. F. McAuley, Drogheda). Best Dairy Shorthorn—Grangemore Lily (G. Leeman, Allistragh, Armagh). Best Pair of Yearlings—J. F. Wright. Best Group—do.

Herefords.—Champion—Killoughter Bird (J. R. Gibson, Stonebridge, Clones). Cup for Yearling—Bawn X Bird (J. Thompson, Rathvilly, Co. Carlow). Cup for Best Female—Johnstown Flattery (J. E. Kennedy, Rathcoole, Co. Dublin). Cup for Best Pair of Yearlings and Cup for Best Group of Hereford Cattle—J. E. Kennedy.

Kerry.—Champion—Pallas Pigmy (E. and F. MacLysaght, Mallow). Cup for Best Bull—Summerhill Churchill (Reps. of S. Gibson, Dunmurry, Belfast). Cup for Group—Earl of Dunraven, Adare.

Jerseys.—Best of Breed—Monkstown Sweet Colleen (Mrs. M. de Courcy-Wheeler, Monkstown). Best Cow Bred by Exhibitor—Do. Best Bull—Everton Sybil's Aofordia King (A. Bewley, Rathgar). Best Two-year-old—Ardmore Logic (H. and W. Glenn, Ballymore Eustace, Co. Kildare). Best Yearling Bull—Malahide Pal (Lady Talbot de Malahide). Best Animal owned by member of English and Irish Jersey Societies—Monkstown Sweet Briar (Mrs. de Courcy-Wheeler).

Sheep—Cup for Long-woolled group—C. J. Kerin, Oranmore, Galway. Cup for Best Group of Short-woolled Sheep—J. McCulloch and Sons, Ballyboughal, Co. Dublin. Cup for Two Shearling Shropshire Rams—J. R. Ward, Dunboyne. Cup for Two Shearling Suffolk Rams—J. McCulloch and Sons. Best pure-bred Suffolk Sheep—J. H. Poole, Ferns.

Pigs—Best Boar or Sow and best Irish Large White Boar—Mount Bellew Boy 49 (Rev. Bro. J. Edwards, Mount Bell

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS

Announcements in this Column (which in all cases must be authenticated) are charged at the rate of 1/- per line (minimum 3/-).

BIRTHS.

CUTHBERT—On April 28, 1943, at the Victoria Nursing Home, Northwood, to Margaret (Mickie) (nee Wall), wife of A. J. Cuthbert, a son.

FROST—April 15, 1943, at Bandon Nursing Home, to Effie, wife of Sydney Frost, Glenbrook, Bandon, a daughter.

MARRIAGE.

WOOD and SWEETNAM—April 15, 1943, at St. Ann's Church, Dublin, by Archdeacon F. G. Sullivan, John A. Wood, second son of Mrs. Wood and the late Richard Wood, Gawsworth, Carrigrohane, Co. Cork, to Harriet E. A. Sweetnam, second daughter of Mrs. Sweetnam and the late Francis Sweetnam, Rahine House, Skibbereen, Co. Cork.

DEATHS.

BEST (Cork)—May 3, 1943, at The Home, Military road, Mary Edmonds, widow of Thomas Best. Funeral strictly private.

BRADY—May 4, 1943, suddenly, at his residence, Haslemere, Surrey, Brigadier-General Daniel Brady, R.E. (retired). R.I.P.

BRADSHAW—May 5, 1943, at his residence, Stradbally, Leix, Thomas, dearly-loved husband of Caroline Olive Bradshaw. Funeral to-morrow (Friday) at 2 o'c. (S.T.) to St. Patrick's, Stradbally. "In Thy Presence is fulness of joy."—Psalm 16.

CAREY—May 4, 1943. William Brian Carey, only son of William and Beatrice Carey, Valley Cottage, Blessington. "He shall gather the lambs in His arms."

ELLIOTT—May 4, 1943, at his residence, Milverton, Ahascragh, Co. Galway, Edward Bothwell Elliott. Funeral 5 o'clock (S.T.) to-day (Thursday) to Family Burial Ground. No flowers.

FitzGERALD—May 5, 1943, at her residence, Laurel Lodge, Mountmellick, Amy Louise Fitzgerald, widow of late Canon French and Mrs. French, the Rectory, Rushbrooke. No letters, please.

KILPATRICK—May 6, 1943, at a Dublin hospital, Susanna Esther Kilpatrick, of 5 Leicester avenue, Rathgar. Funeral to arrive at Mount Jerome to-morrow (Friday) at 10 o'clock.

"I heard the voice of Jesus say, Come unto Me and rest."

LEAH—On Sunday, May 2, 1943, at University College Hospital, London, W.C.1, Vivian Francis, only child of Frank Leah, 37 York street, Baker street, London, W.1, and the late Frances Jane Leah, of Bray, Co. Wicklow, aged 29. Interment to-morrow (Friday) at 3 o'clock, at Highgate Cemetery, London, N.6, the Rev. Father Ormiston, Rector of St. Aloysius, Somers Town, N.W.1, officiating. R.I.P.

ODELL—May 5, 1943, at "Aisling," Ardmore, Co. Waterford, very suddenly, Isabella Mary, widow of Captain William Odell.

TRODDYN—May 5, 1943, at her residence, 1 Brighton square, Rathgar, Dublin, Mrs. Anna Mary Troddyn, wife of the late William J. Troddyn, to the great grief of her sorrowing family. R.I.P. Funeral to Glasnevin to-morrow (Friday), after 10 o'clock Mass at St. Joseph's, Terenure.

ANNOUNCEMENTS received late for this Column will be found on Page 3.

IN MEMORIAM.

BYRNES—In sad and ever-loving memory of our darling mother, Maud Byrnes, Forster street, Galway, who died May 6th, 1939. Our Lady of the Rosary, intercede for her. Masses offered.—Inserted by her loving children.

MYLES—In loving remembrance of darling Mother, called Home Jubilee Day, 1935.—Peter.

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Are YOU frightened of *your* SHADOW?
HAVE you ever caught sight of your reflection in a shop window and seen your thickening shadow? Why not take steps *now* to get rid of excess fat by drinking a daily glass of hot water with a little 'Limestone' Phosphate in it? 'Limestone' Phosphate makes a delightful effervescent drink that tones up the system and flushes out food waste so that all fat forming residue is eliminated. Start taking 'Limestone' Phosphate to-day (3/5 including Package Tax) and make sure your shadow never grows bigger.
Be Happy, Healthy and Slim with 'LIMESTONE' PHOSPHATE

MISCELLANEOUS

OWING to the death of Mr. Hugh Evans, Senior Partner, H. Evans and Sons, the intended display of Kitchen Equipment at Stand No. 8, R.D.S. Spring Show, is abandoned.
PREMISES AT 152 CAPEL STREET CLOSED.
RE-OPEN FRIDAY MORNING, 7th INST.

JOHN C. PARKES and Sons, Ltd., Coombe, Dublin. — GALVANISED & METAL RAINWATER GOODS. Wholesale Only.

AUCTION SALE
TO-MORROW (FRIDAY), 7th MAY.
ON VIEW TO-DAY.
MAGNIFICENT triple door modern 5ft. 6in. Bedroom Suite (by Arnotts), hand carved decoration, (6 pieces), Walnut veneered on Mahogany, highly manufactured consisting of Wardrobe, with hanging compartments, interior mirrors (silver plated fittings), and drawers (bevel glass fronts); extra Gent's Fitted Robe; knee-hole Dressing Table, having sunk centre, plate glass tops; Bedside Table, fitted drawers, plate glass top; Dressing Stool, Bedstead, etc.; also "Steinway" small Boudoir Grand Piano, practically new, in perfect condition. J. J. Scannell's Auction at 4 Bachelor's Walk.

BROOKS, THOMAS AND Co., LTD., DUBLIN. — HOUSEHOLD BRUSHES, POLISHES, BELLOWS, STEP LADDERS, BLIND ROLLERS.

WANTED, Residence, 3 rec., 5 bed. (approx.), on 20 acres or more, in Counties Westmeath, Louth, Wicklow or Wexford; on or close to river or lake preferred.—Hamilton & Hamilton, 17 Dawson street.

NEW HORTICULTURAL SHEET GLASS.
For Greenhouses and Garden Frames. Ask for Sample and Price.
THOS. DOCKRELL, Sons & Co., Ltd., Dublin.

AQUASCUTUM Coats, in proofed West of England Worsted, are just ideal for Spring wear. Prices from 8 gns. Scale's, 27 Westmoreland street, Dublin.

TURF Ranges. All makes stocked. Aluminium Machined Cooking Utensils for AB, AGA, ESSE COOKERS. Write or call to-day—EVANS, 152 Capel St.

TILED SURROUNDS
FOR COAL, ELECTRIC AND GAS FIRES
BAXENDALE & CO., LTD., CAPEL STREET, DUBLIN.

ROBT. ROBERTS & CO'S
FRESH ROASTED COFFEE
2/6 2/8 per lb.
7lbs. Carriage Paid
ROBT. ROBERTS & CO. (IRELAND), LTD.,
44 Grafton St. / 19 Suffolk St. / 56 Dame St. } DUBLIN.

FARMERS' DAIRY BUTTER
We will be open for unlimited supplies of Salted and Unsalted qualities during the 1943 Season. Highest Prices Paid. Boxes and Wrapping Paper supplied. Enquiries esteemed.
Dowdall, O'Mahoney and Co. Ltd.,
UNION QUAY, CORK
and 29/30 FLEET ST., DUBLIN
'Phones: Cork 337 and 353. Dublin 22925.

Wholesale enquiries: John Begley and Company, 10 Exchequer St., Dublin.

TOAST! gentlemen
Crisp, crumbling toast! Delightful! But can you risk eating it in public? Perhaps you are afraid those sharp little crumbs may lodge under your dental plate and lead to an embarrassing and painful situation. You need no: be afraid. A simple precaution—KOLYNOS DENTURE FIXATIVE, sprinkled on the contact surface of the denture will hold it securely in correct position. Risk of discomfort is minimised and you can enjoy your meals without constant unpleasant reminders of the presence of a dental plate in the mouth.
From all Chemists 1/3 & 3/3.
KOLYNOS DENTURE FIXATIVE
for making false teeth fit firmly

RHEUMATIC PAIN *MUST GO!*
No matter what other treatment you may be having for rheumatism, lumbago, sciatica or neuritis you can enjoy freedom NOW from torturing pain by taking 'Anti-Kamnia' brand Tablets. Almost the moment you take the tablets you feel the pain grow easier, it quickly subsides and then stops, and there comes a welcome sense of relief and peace.
To arrest those shooting, throbbing pains in shoulders, limbs and back there is nothing to touch 'Anti-Kamnia.' One or two tablets taken with a little water—the pain is gone.
Doctors and nurses the world over know that 'Anti-Kamnia' quickly banishes neuralgic and rheumatic pain, quietens agitated nerves, and brings sound, restful sleep. Try 'Anti-Kamnia' today, its efficacy will amaze you. Sold by chemists only at 1/3 a box
Anti-Kamnia BRAND ANALGESIC TABLETS *Always relieve pain*
NOTE.—A-K is now thoroughly safe for Anti-Kamnia brand Analgesic Tablets and if you use A-K your stomach will benefit.

AUCTIONS

JOHN H. COX,
AUCTIONEER AND VALUER,
BACHELOR'S WALK.
On View To-day (Thursday). Auction To-morrow (Friday).

FURNITURE OF FINE QUALITY, CARPETS, CHINA, SILVER TEA AND COFFEE SERVICE, SUPERIOR BEDDING AND TABLE LINEN, GAS REFRIGERATOR, MODERN "BUNGALOW" STOVE AND OVEN COMBINED, REMOVED FROM PRIVATE RESIDENCES AT MONKSTOWN, MOUNT MERRION AND LEESON PARK, FOR CONVENIENCE OF SALE, AND A FURTHER COMPLEMENT FROM A CITY DEPOSITORY, INCLUDING SMALL MODERN GRAND PIANO BY "CRAMER, LONDON"; MODERN 6 VALVE CHECK BUTTON "H.M.V." WIRELESS SET, AND OLD IRISH AXE HEADS OF RARE ANTIQUITY.

The principal items include:—Mahogany Chippendale-style Sideboard, Mahogany Table on Claw and Ball supports, Sheraton-style Mahogany Bedroom Suite, Pair of Mahogany 3ft. Single Beds, Antique Mahogany Chest of Drawers, Antique Mahogany Bureau, Walnut Ash-lined Bedroom Suite, 4ft. Mahogany Bed on Claw and Ball supports, 4' 6" Inlaid Mahogany Sideboard, Inlaid Oval-end Falling Leaf Table and 6 Sheraton-style Chairs to match, 3-piece Chesterfield Suite, complete with Loose Cushions; Inlaid Mahogany Bureau, Small GRAND PIANO, Modern Upright Piano, Chromium Standard Lamp, H.M.V. Wireless Set, Mahogany Oval Falling Leaf Table and 6 GEORGIAN-style Chairs to match, Silver Tea and Coffee Service (approximately 83 ozs.), China Tea Service and Dinner Service, Chinese Carpet, 12 x 9; Occasional and Card Tables, Occasional Drawingroom Upholstered Chairs, Sheraton-style Grandfather's Clock, Chippendale-style Hall-stand, Persian pattern Carpet, 15 x 12; Axminster Carpet, 18 x 9; Persian Corridor Rugs, Axminster Carpet, 12 x 10' 6", and many others in fine condition; American Filing Cabinet Desk, Oak Roll-top Desk, Oak Filing Cabinet, Bentwood Office Chairs, and quantity of Bedding and Table Linen, in excellent condition.

AUCTION COMMENCES AT 1.30 P.M.

SCANNELL'S AUCTIONS.

TO-MORROW (FRIDAY), 7th MAY.

SALE on the Gallery of an important collection of Furniture, Pianos, Carpets, Austin Car, etc., for the Executors of Rev. Wm. Burke, P.P., Decd., Dolphin's Barn, and other Accounts. The Bedroom Furniture includes:—5ft. Italian Wal. Bedroom Suite, made by Arnott's, consisting of 3-Door W/Robe and Gent.'s W/Robe, fitted with interior fittings, dressing unit, with plate glass fronts. The kneehole sunk centre Dress. Table and Bedside Table have plate glass preserves and Dress. Stool, and 4' 6" Bed, Base and S/Filled Mattress; also the pipes standing on elaborate H/Carved Cabriole legs. Also superior 6ft. Mahy. Bedroom Suite by Miller and Beatty, Chipp. W/Robe, with Diamond doors; Chipp. Tallboys and Chests of Drawers, Crutch-leg Toilet Glass, 4ft. Italian Wal. Bed, with S/Filled Matt; Divan Beds. The Diningroom Furniture includes: 10 Sheraton Chairs and 2 Carvers, 12 Dublin-made Chairs, Mahy. and Wal. M/B. S/Boards, Chipp. Side Table, Dumb Waiter, Pr. 2' 6" Sheraton Bookcases, Eb. ditto; Pair Morocco Leather Arm Chairs, Rexine ditto; Mahy. Telescope Din. Table. The Study and Office Furniture includes:—5ft. superior Mahy. R/T. Desk, 3' 6" Oak ditto; Milner Steel Office W/Table, 2 Q.A. L.T. W/Tables, Mahy. and Oak Stationery Cabts., Small Oak B/Case. The Drawingroom Furniture consists of Pair 2' 6" Sheraton China Cabts., Carved Chinese Chipp. Cabt., Antique Gilt Mirror, Pr. Inland Mhy. 4-Round Tables, Inlaid R/W. Bureau, Fireside Armchair, Ivory-top Pedestals, Prs. of Divan Arm Chairs, in uncut moquette and velour; Chipp. China Cabinet, Brass Fenders, Mhy. Card Table. The Pianos are:—"STEINWAY" small Boudoir Grand Piano in Eb. Case, in new condition, and "BECHSTEIN" Boudoir ditto, in perfect condition; Carved and Inlaid G/F. Clock, brass dial. A Miscellaneous collection of goods include "Frigidaire" and "Electrolux" Refrigerators, Marconi Record-changing Radiogram of Celebrity Records, including complete Opera; G.E.C. Radio, Wringer and Stand, Kit. Table and Chairs, A.B. Chairs, a quantity of Glasses, Collection of Oil Paintings and Colour Prints, Lace Curtains, Gilt Clock Set, Ax., and Indian Carpets, Brd. Ware, Elec. Hot Plate, Coffee Spirit ditto; 1939 12 h.p. Austin Saloon Car, P.M.O., 5 new tyres and 2 extra, un charged 6 volt Exide Batteries, Library of Novels, etc..

ON VIEW TO-DAY.. SALE TO-MORROW, AT 1 O'CLOCK.

JAMES J. SCANNELL, M.I.A.A.,
AUCTIONEER & VALUER,
4 BACHELOR'S WALK, DUBLIN. 'Phone 44280.

SALE TO-DAY (THURSDAY), at 11 o'clock
INNISFREE, WHITSHED ROAD, GREYSTONES.
ANTIQUE & OTHER FURNITURE, PIANOFORTE, WIRELESS, ETC.

JAMES H. NORTH & CO.,
AUCTIONEERS,
110 GRAFTON STREET
1881.

FURNITURE AUCTION,
TO-MORROW (FRIDAY), AT 1.30 p.m.,
TORMEY'S AUCTION ROOMS,
25 BACHELOR'S WALK.
Briefly comprising—VERY FINE 4' 6" MAHOGANY BEDROOM SUITE, with COMPACTUM; large selection of Bedroom Suites in Mahogany, Walnut and Oak; 6 sets of DINING CHAIRS, GEORGIAN CHAIRS, Antique Bureau, in fine order; SUPERIOR PRE-WAR OAK DINING-ROOM SUITE OF TABLE, CHAIRS, AND SIDEBOARD; Mahogany Registered Desk, superior Inlaid Sheraton Bedroom Suite, Chesterfield Suites, Easy Chairs, Mahogany Inlaid Sunk-centre Display Cabinets, Mahogany, Walnut and Oak Glass back Sideboards, Mahogany Bookcases, Loo Tables, Dining Tables, Chests of Drawers, Dressing Tables, Occasional Tables, 2 MICROSCOPES (Swift, London), large assortment of China and Glass Ware, Walnut and Brass Bedsteads, with Mattresses; Kitchen Dresser, Tables and numerous effects.

J. J. TORMEY,
AUCTIONEER AND VALUER, M.I.A.A.

Great Care is taken that Advertisements published are worded correctly, but no liability is taken for any ERROR in or Omission of any Advertisement. The Proprietors Reserve the Right to Omit or Alter any Advertisement, no matter where or by whom accepted.

LOST AND FOUND.

LOST, Handbag, containing Yale keys, 2 large keys. Box B 1061.

NOTICE.

Unless otherwise stated, all vacancies advertised hereunder are for employment in Ireland (exclusive of the Six Counties of Northern Ireland).

SITUATIONS VACANT.

A COMP. Help Reqd., gentlewoman; light housework, part care of 2 children; maid kept; someone fond of the country; good conditions.—Manning, Newcastle, Co. Wicklow.
A SHOP, Office Reqd. by Dublin Hotel; state exper., age, religion. Box A 1849.
A CAPABLE Man Wtd. occasionally as Collector. Box B 1427.
ATLANTIC College, Leeson Park.—Radio Officers offering for examination centre; homeland, world-wide appointments; Radio, Electrical Engineering; Individual Instruction. Prospectus, Director, Ormond 1.
GREAT Southern Hotel, Sligo, Requires W. (or girl) useless to take charge of open marcial room. Reply, with copies of refs. and age, to Manageress.
GROOM Gen. Man (single); able ride, drive; some work house, garden; live in; Westmeath. Box Z 10664, Man.
HENRY Lyons & Co., Ltd., Sligo, Require (a capable Manageress for the Cafe attached to their drapery Warehouse. The duty will also include that of Housekeeper for small indoor staff. Applicants must be thoroughly competent to supervise staff and cooking, etc. Apply, stating exper., age, salary (indoor), and give copies refs.
HOUSEMAID Reqd. by Dublin Hotel, immediately for first class hotel, country town, Irish-Ward; change of stores, service room; able to relieve office if req'd. Send copies of refs, and age to Box Z 10670. Housekeeper.
HARDWARE, Junior; state age, exper., salary (indoor), religion, refs. Box Z 10677, Junior.
HOTEL, city—Expd. young Lady Bookkeeper and assist generally. Box B 1027.
LADY Staff Reqd. in West of Ireland Hotel from June to September; Waitresses, Chambermaids and Cook. Apply Box Z 10622. Staff.
SENIOR Audit Clerk Wanted (temporary), Dublin. Apply, giving full particulars, references (copies), etc., Box B 639.
TEMPORARY Junior Shorthand Typist, for general Office Work; must be good at figures; some experience desirable. Apply, stating age, experience and where educated, Box A 1837.
WTD., for Holy Trinity Church, Killiney, a Soprano and a Bass. Apply F. Wright, Fairlawn, Dalkey.
WTD., active Man and Wife to Work institution; £2 weekly, rooms, fire, light; state age, previous exper., number in family, religion. Box A 1844.
WTD. immediately, Housekeeper for a business House in Co. Cavan; state age, exper. and salary exptd. Box Z 10692, Housekeeper.
WTD., Man, 35th Co. Dublin. Artist Milking; must be first class milker. Box B 1392.
WTD. active Gardener, 3 days weekly; Dalkey; 81867. Box 156, Irish Times Branch Office, Dun Laoghaire.
WTD. immediately for elderly gentleman, country (Wicklow), active, responsible Housekeeper; state age, qualifications, wages. Box B 1048.
WTD., expd. Waitress for Clarence Hotel; permanent if suitable.
WTD., refined and expd. Housekeeper (R.C.); all duties, modern house; 5th. suburbs, near bus; 3 gentlemen; state age and wages exptd., send copies. Box B 1431.
WTD. for Westerns Arms Hotel, Monaghan, Assistant Manageress; must have excellent refs. and able to take charge if necessary; state exper. and salary reqd.
YOUNG Man. Reqd. as Junior Porter in city hotel, with prospect of advancement; must be willing to travel and have good appearance. Box B 1076.

LEGAL.

WTD. immediately, expd. Law Clerk or Qualified Assistant to solicitor's office in good provincial town. Apply Box Z 10689, Clerk.
WTD., expd. Court Clerk (Protestant) by firm of city solicitors; state salary expected. Box B 1077.

EMPLOYMENT WANTED

A CIVE Man, married, Steward and Gardener exper., all branches; highest refs. Box Z 10656, Man.
A PROTESTANT Couple, Eire, Lady Protestants, disengaged, Companion (help, lady children; consider temporarily. Box Z 10661, Irish Times Branch Office, Blackrock.
A LADY Housekeeper, Secretary Companion (lady), musical, linguist; excellent cook; first-class testimonials; Dublin or near; city or gentleman.—Matron, 62 Irish Times Employment Registry.

MONEY, PARTNERSHIPS CONTD.

£1,500 CAPITAL Reqd. for sound ship for suitable investor; capital well secured. Write in first case, with full particulars. Box B 1045.

DOMESTICS WANTED

COOK Gen., capable, settled person about 30. Reqd. for business house, suburbs; 5 adults. Box Z 10658, Cr. Gent.
CAN lady recomd. a reliable, experienced, fined, trustworthy Nurse Housemaid? 2 children, aged 1½ yrs. and 3 yrs.; good wages.—Thompson, Castlegarde, Cappamore, Co. Limerick.
COUNTRY Girl, Help in House and Farm; ref. essential; £22.—Knocklarde, Whitshed road, Grevstones.
DINING Hall Maid and Housemaid Waitress, immediately, for 2 months; college in city. Box B 1074.
EXPD. Cook General Reqd., Glengarry; 3 adults; modern house; wages £36; highly recommended; send copies.—159, Irish Times Branch Office, Dun Laoghaire.
EXPD. Laundress Reqd. for private, country house; all elec. laundry; willing to undertake light housework. Reply, stating exper., age, salary reqd. and enclosing discharges, to Box Z 10895, Laundress.
EXPD. Gen. Wtd. in private country; state age, wages, copies.—Mrs. Taylor, Carbon, Edgeworthstown.
FULLY trained, R.C. Nurse Wtd. for 2 children; girl age 3½ yrs., baby boy 10 weeks; Donnybrook district. Reply, stating age, salary reqd., giving copies of refs. Box B 1414.
GENERAL Domestic Wtd., able to cook, or with knowledge of cooking, for modn. house; 3 in family. Apply, stating age, exper., wage reqd., and if prepared to travel. Box B 1089.
RELIABLE, young Indoor Gen. Wtd.; plain cooking, all duties; partly trained might suit; modn. hse.; family 3; send copies refs Box B 1415.
REQD., Dublin, superior Maid, with good exper.; all usual duties. Apply Box Z 10674, Maid.
WTD. for small, first-class hotel, Cook or Cook-General; must know her job and be capable of taking charge of staff. Reply, giving full particulars and salary expected, James Byers, Imperial Hotel, dalkeymesduff.
WTD. immediately, Housekeeper; good cook; Protestant; 3 in family. Box B 953.
WTD. immediately, Cook Gen., for Greystones; 2 children; nurse kept; must be well recomd.; good wages for suitable person, none other need apply Box B 1022.
WTD., good Cook Gen.; family 2; Ballsbridge; state age and wages. Box 766, Irish Times Branch Office, Baggot st.
WTD.: expd. Cook Gen.; state age; second maid kept.—Mrs. V. Delany, Church street, Longford.
WTD., good Ck. Gen. immediately; 3 in family. Call Mon., Tues., Wed., between 7.30 and 9 to Mrs. R. Duggan, Cosh, Allesbury road.
WTD., Hse. P'maid and Hsemaid, for Co. Wexford; small family; country; send copies, stating wages. Box Z 10689 House Parlourmaid.
WTD., good Hse. P'maid; 2 in family; mr. train, and tram.—Mrs. Coghlan, Dunkerron, Adelaide road, Glenageary.
WTD. Gen., Dun Laoghaire; state exper., plain cooking. Box 157, Irish Times Branch Office, Dun Laoghaire.
WTD., smart young Hsemaid; good refs. essential; other maid kept; Rathgar district. 'Phone 95469.
WTD. immediately, refined young Genl.; fond of children; good refs.; Blackrock. Box B 1079.
WTD. immediately, expd. young Genl. R.C.; must be good cook; all duties. State age, wages, and enclose copies of refs.—Mrs. Rowan, Beau-hamp, Bray.
WTD., fully expd. P'maid or House P'maid, age over 30; high wages Box Z 10650. Maid.
WTD. Nurse or Mother's Help for children ages 18 months, 5, 8 and 8 yrs. Apply Mrs. Flood, New Hall, Kimmage rd. East, Terenure. Three mins. from No. 15 tram terminus
15/- WEEKLY—Daily Genl. Wtd., good Laundress; Rathmines. Box A 1871.

DOMESTICS DISENGAGED.

A REFINED Girl, middlesged, seeks employment, indoor or outdoor; preferred; good plain cook, all domestic duties; highest refs. Apply Miss Cagney, 22 Ranelagh road.
A YOUNG Genl. seeks work. Box A 1876.
COOK Housekeeper, dis.; good cook; all duties; excellent refs. Box A 1855.
COOK, dis., single hand or with another maid; dairy, country. Box Z 10684, Cook.
COOK Genl. or House P'maid dis.; well recommended. Box A 1872.
CK. Gen. or Genl. dis; very good refs. Box Z 10648. Cook.
EXPD. Genl. disengaged 8th May; all duties; good papers; Dalkey-Kingstown district. Box 158, Irish Times Branch Office, Dun Laoghaire.
EXPD. Genl. good refs., dis. Box Z 10686, General.
EXPD. young General disengaged; good references. Box A 1874.
FIRST class Daily Genl., excellent long ref. Box A 1886.
GENL. dis., small adult family; Ballsbridge, Donnybrook, Ranelagh. Box A 1885.
HSEMAID Waitress or Waitress dis.; good references. Box A 1878.
HOUSE Parlourmaid, exptd.; good refs. disengaged. Box A 1876.
HSEMAID dis.; thoroughly expd.; go anywhere. Box A 1865.
LADY strongly recommends Infant's Nurse; excellent long refs. Box A 1834.
RESPECTABLE Woman seeks Daily or Morning Work. Box A 1873.
THE County Personal Service Bureau has Lady's Maid, Valet, Nannies, Comp., Ck. Genl. disengaged.—37 Nassau street.
WORKING Housekeeper or Ck. Genl. dis., good refs. Box A 1879.
YOUNG Protestant Girl shortly dis.; knowledge of genl. work. Box S 977.
YOUNG, Protestant, trained Nursery Nurse seeks temporary employment for summer months; well recomd. Box Z 10694, Nurse.
YOUNG Ck. Genl. dis., good refs. Box Z 10695.
YOUNG Genl. dis., good refs. Box A 1877.

MOTORS, AUTO-CYCLES, TYRES.

FOR Sale, 1939 Ford 8 h.p. Car, owner driven, practically new; any trial given. Box B 1071.
OFFERS Wtd., Austin 8, 1940; only run in; seen Bray. Box B 1050.
WTD. to Purchase, privately, Ford Anglia Saloon or Austin 10 h.p.; small mileage; no dealers. Box B 1424.

LORRIES, VANS, VEHICLES.

COMMERCIAL Vehicle Users—"High Speed" Gas Producer Plants Supplied and Fitted by McCairns Motors, Ltd., Tara street, Dublin. Write us for specification. Demonstrations; can Meritall excellent proofs of character and ability. Box 1766, Irish Times Branch Office, Cork.

GOVERNESSES & TUTORS WANTED.

NURSERY Governess or Mother's Help Reqd. immediately; must be exptd.; well recomd.; maid kept; good wages to suitable applicant. Address Sharavogue, Glenageary.
WTD., Governess (Protestant); 2 girls (14/10); religion, music, languages and music, quiet, country place, West Ireland. Box 1013.
WTD., Nursery Governess; boy, 4 yrs.; needlewoman, knitter and musical. Reply, with testimonials, Hallowes, Browstown, Navan.

MEDICAL, NURSING, ETC.

DENTAL Surgeon Requires capable assistant, new to taking over for duration; nr. Manchester. Write: A. Stone, Medical Agent, Premier Buildings, 88 Church street, Liverpool.
LONG period Locum Reqd. for Lancashire car supplies; £10 10/- per week, all found. Agent, Premier Buildings, 88 Church street, Liverpool.
MISS Boland, S.R.N., gives Colonic Lavage, Infra-Red and Alpine Sun Treatments at 41 Lr. Leeson st. Tel. 61492.

PHARMACEUTICAL Chemist Reqd.

R.C., for state age, salary (indoor). Box Z 10675, Chemist.
REQD. soon, a Junior Assistant Locum Tenens, 2 or 3 months; man of smart appearance, good, all round exper., good salesmanship; veterinary; chemist or assistant's qualification essential. Write with copies refs. and photo.—state age and salary expected, enclosed. Box Z 10624, Assistant.
SPECIALIST in Rheumatics and Weight Reducing by latest American electrical cabinet method. Under direct supervision of the Principal, late of the College of Swedish Massage, Chicago. Consultations free at 67 Merrion sq. Bell No. 3.

MONEY, PARTNERSHIPS.

ADVANCES Made Daily.—£20 0/- 0d. to £2,000.—Richmond Trust, Ltd., 58 Sth. Richmond st., Dublin. 'Phone 52677.

A DVERTISER offers Financial Backing and Part Time to efficient, small Manufacturing Concern. Box B 1077.
LOANS from £10 to £10,000 in part or full sums of £20, £30, £40, £50, £100-£10,000.—National Finance Co., Ltd., 83 Middle Abbey street, Dublin.

MONEY, PARTNERSHIPS CONTD.

£1,500 CAPITAL Reqd. for sound proposition; active Director. Engineering, Standard Market, King, etc.; 6/6 per dozen, 50/- per 100, ex pots; carriage and packing extra.—Dawson street, Dublin.
LIMITED Stock still available Powers' Spanish Merino Ram, by Globe in cultivation, 3/6 per lb.—Wm. Power and Co., Seed Merchants and Nurserymen, Waterford. Our only address, please note.
ATKINS' Density Onion Plants, ready now, per 100, 3/6; Thyme Plants, extra strong, 3/6 per 100; Cabbage Plants, 4/-; per 100; Hungry Gap Kale, 1/6 per 100; Carr. paid.—Calvin Brook, Kildare street, Dublin.
SULPHATE of Ammonia, XXXX Super; Boiled and Raw Linseed Oil, genuine American Turpentine, imported Root and Vegetable Seeds.—McGee's Stores, Ltd., Ardee. 'Phone 10.
UNDERWOOD Typewriter Bried; old, but good condition; £12. Box B 1088.

ARTICLES WANTED.

A MAZINGLY high cash prices paid. Postcard or 'phone 21567 brings lady or gentleman representative.—Lee, 38 Nth. King st., Dublin. T
CONFESSOR requires Case for Display of Insects; partics. and lowest price. Box A 1877.
FURNITURE, Secondhand; also Entire Contents Houses and Flats; highest prices paid.—Stoobey's, 30 Bachelor's Walk.
MARRIAGE, single, wire; give partics. and lowest price. Box B 1371.
UNEARTH Your Old Gold, Jewellery, Dental Gold, Gold Teeth & Silver. Valuations free.—Dublin Smelting Co., 21 Wellington quay, Dublin.
WANTED to Buy Urgently, Books, Fiction and all subjects; good condition; Dublin and Provincial area.—Hibernian Irish Times Branch Office, Dun Laoghaire.
WTD., Baby's Shawl, Blanket, Sheets, Quilts, Baby's Shawl, Blanket, Sheets, Quilts, Bassinette; state age, wrkmship, price; suitable for horse or tractor. Box B 1042.
WTD. urgently, Metal Lawn Roller; state size and prices available either for horse or tractor. Box B 1042.
WTD., Child's Large Cot, in good condition. Box A 1870.
200 GALLON Galvanised Water Tank. Apply Dublin Large, Athy.

FURNITURE, CARPETS, ETC.

FURNITURE Bought & Sold or Stored at Sewing Machine Rooms, 58 Capel st.
CORRIG sys. Dun Laoghaire. 'Phone 63654 for Carrigs, Wicklow and Sligo.
DAYLOR, Brisco will Buy and Sell your Surplus Furniture. Auctions every Thursday, 35 Ormond quay.
SALE, beautiful Sundour Velour Hangings, jade green, complete hooks and linings, 3 pr. 5 ft. 6 in. new; made by Bianconi. Box B 1068.

OPTICAL, JEWELS, WATCHES.

END your eye troubles by consulting Dr. Prescott and Son, 18 Upper O'Connell st. (next Saver), Dublin.

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EDUCATION, TUITIONS, ETC.

ALL Professional and University Preliminary, Oral and Correspondence.—McGuire's College, Gardiner's Row, Dublin.
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YOUNG Man, with University Degree and Secondary School education, will take post as Tutor to gentleman's son and prepare for all examinations; can furnish excellent proofs of character and ability. Box 1766, Irish Times Branch Office, Cork.

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